United Nations A/HRC/27/17

General Assembly

Distr.: General
4 July 2014

Original: English

Human Rights Council
Twenty-seventh session
Agenda item 1
Organizational and procedural matters

Election of members of the Human Rights Council Advisory Committee

Note by the Secretary-General*

1. In accordance with Human Rights Council resolution 5/1, the Human Rights Council Advisory Committee, composed of 18 experts serving in their personal capacity and nominated by States Members of the United Nations following States' consultations with national human rights institutions and civil society organizations, are to be elected by the Council by secret ballot from the list of candidates whose names have been submitted in accordance with the agreed requirements.

2. The geographic distribution of members is as follows: (a) five from African States; (b) five from Asian States; (c) two from Eastern European States; (d) three from Latin American and Caribbean States; and (e) three from Western European and other States.

3. At its seventh session, the Human Rights Council elected the 18 members of the Advisory Committee, of whom four members were elected for a one-year term, seven for a two-year term and seven for a three-year term.

4. At its sixteenth session, the Human Rights Council re-elected two members for a second three-year term and elected four new members to the Advisory Committee. In accordance with Council decision 18/121, the term of office of the seven members will end on 30 September 2014.

5. At its twenty-seventh session, the Human Rights Council will elect, in accordance with its annual programme of work, Advisory Committee members for the seven vacant seats. Of the seven vacancies, there are two vacancies for African States and two for Asian States, and there is one vacancy for Eastern European States, one for Latin American and Caribbean States and one for Western European and other States.

* The information contained in the annex to the present document is circulated as received, in the language of submission only.

GE.14-07382 (E)
1407382

Please recycle

6. At its sixth session, the Human Rights Council adopted decision 6/102 on follow-up to Council resolution 5/1, in which it described the technical and objective requirements for the submission of candidatures, which include (a) recognized competence and experience in the field of human rights; (b) high moral standing; and (c) independence and impartiality.

7. When selecting their candidates, States are requested to apply the following guidelines on technical and objective requirements for the submission of their candidates:

(a) Competence and experience:

(i) Academic studies in the field of human rights or related areas, and/or experience and exposure to leadership roles in the human rights field at the national, regional or international levels;

(ii) Substantial experience (at least five years) and personal contributions in the field of human rights;

(iii) Knowledge of the United Nations system and of institutional mandates and policies related to the work in the area of human rights, as well as knowledge of international human rights instruments, norms and disciplines; familiarity with different legal systems and civilizations will be preferable;

(iv) Proficiency in at least one official language of the United Nations;

(v) Availability of time to fulfil the work of the Advisory Committee in an effective manner, both to attend its sessions and to carry out mandated activities between sessions;

(b) High moral standing;

(c) Independence and impartiality: individuals holding decision-making positions in Government or any other organization or entity which might give rise to a conflict of interest with responsibilities inherent to the mandate will be excluded; elected members of the Advisory Committee will act in their personal capacity;

(d) Other considerations: the principle of non-accumulation of human rights functions at the same time is to be respected.

8. In electing members of the Advisory Committee, the Human Rights Council should give due consideration to gender balance and appropriate representation of different civilizations and legal systems.

9. Pursuant to paragraph 71 of Human Rights Council resolution 5/1, the list of candidates is to be closed two months prior to the election date, and the secretariat is to make available the list of candidates and relevant information to Member States and the public at least one month prior to the election.

10. On 16 April 2014, the secretariat of the Human Rights Council addressed a note verbale to the concerned regional coordinators to encourage proposals of candidates, informing them that the deadline for submission of nominations was 16 June 2014, which was later extended.[1]

11. As at 27 June 2014, the secretariat had received nominations of six candidates for the 2014 election to membership of the Advisory Committee from the Governments of France, Guatemala, Morocco, Nigeria, Pakistan and the Republic of Korea.

[1] The present note includes all candidatures received by 27 June 2014. Any additional candidatures received will be included in an addendum.

12. The nominations received are listed below; biographical data relating to the candidates are contained in the annex.

African States

Nominating State	*Expert nominated*
Morocco	Mohamed Bennani
Nigeria	Obiora Okafor

Asian States

Nominating State	*Expert nominated*
Pakistan	Ahmer Bilal Soofi
Republic of Korea	Changrok Soh

Latin American and Caribbean States

Nominating State	*Expert nominated*
Guatemala	Anantonia Reyes Prado

Western European and other States

Nominating State	*Expert nominated*
France	Laurence Boisson de Chazournes

Annex

[English only]

Biographical data

Mr. Mohamed Bennani
(Nominated by the Government of Morocco)

Personal data:

Name:	Mohamed Bennani
Date of Birth:	12 February 1943
Nationality:	Moroccan
Languages:	Arabic, French, English

Function:

Professor at the Faculty of Law, Hassan II University, Aïn-Chok Casablanca

Director, UFR International Studies

Coordinator, Master Programme "New Tendencies in International Law"

Director, Center of Doctoral Studies

Professor Emeritus, since 2008

Degrees:

PhD in Public Law, Hassan II University, June 1975

Thesis: "*The demilitarization of the seabed beyond the limits of national jurisdiction*"

Diploma of Higher Education in Public Law, March 1970

3rd cycle (Master) Thesis: "*The settlement of the disputes arising from the interpretation and application of agreements concluded between International Organizations or between States and International Organizations*"

Auditor of the Academy of International Law, The Hague (1968, 1970-1972); holder of a degree from the Center for Studies and Research in the 1969 session

Professional Experience:

Professor, Faculty of Law, Hassan II University, Casablanca, since 1975

Former President, Moulay Ismail University, 1997-2002

Former Dean, Faculty of Law, Casablanca, 1979-1996

Senior Lecturer, 1970-1975

Assistant Lecturer, 1968-1970

Part-time Lecturer, Faculty of Law of National School of Public Administration, Rabat (ENAP); Faculty of Law of Meknes; Faculty of Law of Tangier; Faculty of Law of Fez; and Faculty of Law –Mohammedia

Visiting Professor at French universities: Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne; Paris XII Saint Maure; Paris V Sud; Paris X Nanterre; University of Social Sciences, Toulouse; University of Bordeaux 1; Mendes France University, Grenoble; Robert Schuman University, Nice; René Cassin Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg; University of Toulon; and University of Aix en Provence

Visiting Professor in Spain, University of La Cala de Heinarés, Madrid; Jean University, Granada; University of Cordoba, Andalusia

Visiting Professor at different universities in Arab countries, including, University of Tunis 1 Al Manar; University of Cairo; University of Alexandria; University of Damascus; University of Amman; University of Tripoli and Benghazi – Libya; University of Nouakchott; and the Arab University, Beirut

Visiting Professor in Anglophone universities, including, American universities (under the "Young Leaders" programme) and British universities as part of the "Refugee Studies Program" at the University of Oxford

Courses taught:

International Relations, first year Bachelor in law in the faculties of Rabat and Casablanca

Public International Law, third year Bachelor in Public Law, Faculty of Law of Casablanca

Public International Law, Graduate Certificate in International Relations, Rabat and Casablanca

Diplomatic Practice, Graduate Certificate in International Relations, Rabat and Casablanca

International Law, Diploma of Advanced Graduate Studies

International Affairs, Graduate Programme, ENAP

Public International Law, Master in New Tendencies in International Law; International judiciary institutions; International protection of cultural heritage

The International system of Human Rights / Master in Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law, Faculty of Law, Moulay Ismail University - Meknes

Preparing and mentoring students for the Moot Court test, held at the end of the Master's programme on topics related to human rights and international criminal law issues

Supervising doctoral theses and research papers

Missions:

Member of the Moroccan delegation, third conference on the Law of the Sea (1976-1982)

Member of the Moroccan delegation, Conference of Banjul for the elaboration of the African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights, 1981

Member of the Legal Group for Studies on the Project for a Permanent Europe-Africa link across the Strait of Gibraltar, National Company for Studies of the Strait of Gibraltar

Member of the aggregation jury on Public Law, organized by the Ministry of Higher Education of Tunisia, 1994 and 1996

Judge, Arab Maghreb Union Court, 2002-present, 1990-1995

Member, National Group at the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, 2004-present

Member, Board of the UNESCO Institute for Education, Hamburg, 2002-2003

Member of the jury for the Charles Rousseau Contest on International Law, organized by the Francophone Network of International Law, 2006 and 2008

Organizing member, Moot Court Competition among Students of the Partners at the Arab Academic Network on Human Rights, held in the Institute of Human Rights of the Arab University of Beirut, 22-23 September 2012

Seminars:

Participated in many seminars and national and international conferences

Invited as an expert to the activities of the UNESCO on human rights, Paris, 1978-1982

Taught human rights, Strasbourg, 1982-1984

Problems of peace and disarmament, Gent 1984

Management of Justice, Tunis 1988

Invited as an expert to the activities of UNIDIR with African research institutes on disarmament, Geneva 1981

Invited to deliver a statement before the UN General Assembly in March 1995, in the framework of the UN Conference on International Law in the Twenty-First Century

Invited to deliver a statement at the UNESCO regional conference for the Arab World on the human rights education, Rabat 2002

Invited as an expert to the training session organized by the International Labour Office and the Institute of Legal Studies of Amman, on "*The new tendencies in international law and international trade*," Jordan 2005

Participated in numerous sessions of the Interuniversity Network on "*International Protection of Cultural Heritage*" under the auspices of the CECOJI (Paris, Milan, Tunis, Casablanca) between 2006 and 2011

Organized and participated in numerous sessions of the Arab Academic Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law Network (AARHN) in Casablanca, Amman, Beirut, Istanbul and Lund between 2009 and 2012

Participated in activities organized by different centres and university institutes on human rights in the Netherlands (Amsterdam, Utrecht, Leiden and Maastricht) in 2010-2011

Participated in activities of the Raoul Wallenberg Institute of the University of Lund, Sweden, on International Law of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law, between 2009 and 2011

Learned societies:

The Moroccan Society for Environmental Law (SOMADE)

The Moroccan Society for the Law of the Sea

The Moroccan Association got Studies and Research in International Relations

The Economic and Social Observatory of the Maghreb (OESMA)

The Study and Research Group on the Mediterranean (GERM)

The Moroccan Network for International Humanitarian Law

The Knowledge Foundation of Morocco

The Center of Studies and International Legal Cooperation (CECOJI)

Publications:

Author of several articles and papers published in various national and international journals

Participated in the collective work edited by JP TOC and A. PELLET on "The United Nations Charter, article by article" 1985 and 1995, Paris Economica

"Introduction to International Relations," a manual of 2 volumes, Casablanca 1992

Director of the Moroccan Review of Law and the Economy of Development, edited by the Faculty of Law of Casablanca, 1982-1997

Director of the Review "Minbar Al Jamiaa," published by the Rectorate of Moulay Ismail University, 1993-2003

Works of the session of Arab Academic Network on teaching and research in the field of human rights, ongoing edition

Mr. Obiora Chinedu Okafor
(Nominated by the Government of Nigeria)

Full Professor (Tenured) at the Osgoode Hall Law School, and Member of the Graduate Faculty, York University, Toronto.

Degrees:

1. Ph.D., Law, University of British Columbia, Canada, 1998
(University-wide Gold Medallist)

2. LL.M., Law, University of British Columbia, Canada, 1995
(First Class Average)

3. LL.M., Law, University of Nigeria, Nigeria, 1994
(Distinction)

4. LL.B (Honours), Law, University of Nigeria, Nigeria, 1989

Employment history:

2009-Date: **Full Professor** (Tenured), Osgoode Hall School, York University, Toronto, Canada

2003-2009: **Associate Professor** (Tenured), Osgoode Hall School, York University, Toronto, Canada

2000-2003: **Assistant Professor** (Tenure-Track), Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto, Canada

1998-2000: **Assistant Professor** (Tenure-Track), Department of Law, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada

1996-1998: **Lecturer,** Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada

1992-2000: **Lecturer**, Faculty of Law, University of Nigeria, Enugu Campus, Nigeria (on study leave 1994-2000)

1991-1992: **Barrister and Solicitor** of the Supreme Court of Nigeria and **NYSC Lawyer**, Yohanna Madaki and Co, Ahmadu Bello Way, Kaduna, Nigeria

1992-1994: **Barrister and Solicitor** of the Supreme Court of Nigeria and **Junior Partner**, Law Firm of Okwu-Okafor and Associates

United Nations positions:

Feb 2013-Feb 2014: **Rapporteur, United Nations Human Rights Council Advisory Committee**

Member of the Bureau (i.e. leadership) of the Committee

In charge of supervising the drafting of committee documents and the preparation of the reports of sessions of the Committee

2011-Date: **Member, United Nations Human Rights Council Advisory Committee**

Nominated by the African group and Elected by the UN Human Rights Council

Rapporteur (i.e. lead researcher/author) of the Drafting Group on the Practical Ways and Means of Enhancing International Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights (2013-Date)

Member of the Drafting Group on the Negative Impact of Corruption on the Enjoyment of all Human Rights (2013-Date)

Member of the Drafting Group on International Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights (2011-2013)

Member of the Drafting Group on Terrorist Hostage-Taking and Human Rights (2012-2013)

Member of the Drafting Group on Promotion and Protection of Human Rights through a Better Understanding of the Traditional Values of Humankind (2011-2013)

Member of the Drafting Group on the Right to Peace (2011-2013)

Visiting positions:

2012-Date	**Visiting Professor of International and Human Rights Law**, St. Augustine International University, Kampala, Uganda
2011-2013	**Gani Fawehinmi Distinguished Visiting Professor of Human Rights Law**, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Abuja, Nigeria
2008-Date	**Visiting Professor**, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France
2008	**Visiting Professor**, School of Law, University of Kent, Canterbury, England (October 17-24, 2008)
2004-2005	**Canada-USA Fulbright Scholar**, MIT Program on Human Rights and Justice, Cambridge, MA, USA
1999 and 2001	**Visiting Scholar**, Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA, USA

Minor scholarly affiliations:

2009-Date	**Professorial Fellow**, Nathanson Centre for Transnational Human Rights, Crime and Security, York University, Toronto
2000-Date	**Faculty Member**, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto
2007-Date	**Faculty Member**, Harriet Tubman Institute, York University, Toronto
2005-Date	**Faculty Member**, Graduate Program in Socio-Legal Studies, York University, Toronto
2008-Date	**Faculty Member**, Centre for Public Policy & Law, York University, Toronto

Academic honours/awards:

Gold Medal for Exceptional Research and Major Contributions to Jurisprudence, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (2013)

SSHRC *Partnership Development Grant* (2012-2015) (major grant won in a national competition among scholars)

Award of Academic Excellence of the Canadian Association of Law Teachers (2010)

Excellence in Teaching Award, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University (2007)

Osgoode Hall Law School Research Fellowship (2007)

Elected to the European Science Foundation's Peer Review Pool (2007-Date)

Canada-US Fulbright Fellowship at MIT (2004-2005)

York University Board of Governors' Recognition for Outstanding Research, 2005

SSHRC *Standard Research Grant* (2004-2007)(major grant won in a national competition among scholars)

Excellence in Teaching Award, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University (2002)

SSHRC *Standard Research Grant* (2000-2003) (major grant won in a national competition among scholars)

Governor-General's Gold Medal for Best University-Wide Doctoral Student at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada (1999)

USA *SSRC-MacArthur Foundation Fellowship on Peace and Security in a Changing World* (one of only seven scholars chosen worldwide out of over 100 applicants) (1998-2001)

SSHRC Post-Doctoral Fellowship, 1998 (Could not accept)

Izaak Waton Killam Memorial Post-Doctoral Fellowship at Dalhousie University, 1998-2000 (Could not accept)

Salzburg Seminar Fellowship, 1998 (Could not accept)

Asser Research Fellow, T.M.C. Asser Instituut in International Law, The Hague (1997)

Izaak Walton Killam Memorial Pre-Doctoral Fellowship at the University of British Columbia (award reserved for top 1%) (1995-1998)

Law Foundation of British Columbia LL.M Fellowship (1994-1995)

University Prize for Best Graduating Student in the Department of International Law and Jurisprudence at the University of Nigeria (1989)

ICJ Judge Bola Ajibola Prize for the Best Graduand in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory at the University of Nigeria (1989)

Elected Deputy Editor of *The Barrister* - the Journal of the Law Students' Association of the University of Nigeria (1988)

Elected Deputy Editor of *The Jurist* - the Journal of the Order of Magna Juris (1988)

Other honours/awards:

Global Best Award for Academic Achievement, Ola Ndi Igbo Society, Lagos, Nigeria, April 2013

Expert Adviser to the Parliament of the West African Community on the Enhancement of its Powers (ECOWAS Parliament), 2011-Date

Expert Adviser to the Committee on Human Rights of the House of Representatives (Lower Chamber of Parliament) of Nigeria, 2012-Date

Expert Adviser on the draft Commonwealth Charter to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Nigeria, 2012

UBC Faculty of Law Alumni Profile of the Month, July 2012

Member of Nigeria's Delegation to the Conference of States Parties of the UN Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture, 2010

Nigeria's Candidate for election to the UN Committee on the Prevention of Torture, 2010

Appointed by the Nigerian High Commissioner to Canada to the Committee of Eminent Nigerian-Canadians that received President Goodluck Ebele Jonathan of Nigeria to Toronto, 2010

Featured as a Young Achiever in the *Nigerian Tribune* (a national newspaper), 9th May 2009

Certificate of Appreciation, Global Impact Development, 2009

Lifetime Achievement Award, Nigerian Students' Association at York University, 2009

Nigeria's Candidate for election to the UN Working Group on People of African Descent, 2008

Certificate of Merit, Nigerian Youths in Diaspora Organization, Toronto, 2000

Award of Excellence, Canadian Association of Black Lawyers, 2006

Award for Service and Dedication, FGCJOSA, 2006

Award of Excellence, Nigerian Students' Association at York University, 2006.

Listed in *WHO'S WHO IN BLACK CANADA* (First Edition in 2002 and Second Edition in 2006)

Publications:

Books Authored:

O.C. Okafor, The African Human Rights System, Activist Forces and International Institutions (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007) 336 pages

O.C. Okafor, Legitimizing Human Rights NGOs: Lessons from Nigeria (Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press, 2006) 268 pages

O.C. Okafor, Re-Defining Legitimate Statehood: International Law and State Fragmentation in Africa (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 2000) 244 pages

Books Edited

1Quashigah, E.K. and Okafor, O.C, eds., *Legitimate Governance in Africa: International and Domestic Legal Perspectives* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999) 621 pages

O.C. Okafor and O. Aginam, eds., *Humanizing Our Global Order: Essays in Honour of Ivan L. Head* (Toronto: The University of Toronto Press, 2003) 214 pages

A. Anghie, B.S. Chimni, K. Mickelson and O.C. Okafor, eds., *The Third World and International Order: Law, Politics and Globalization* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2003) 208pages

Special Journal Volumes Edited

O.C. Okafor, ed., Realizing Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa: Innovations, Problems and Prospects (2007) 15 African Yearbook of International Law (1-338)

O.C. Okafor, ed., The Third World and International Law after 9/11 (2005) 43:1 Osgoode Hall Law Journal (Special Issue) 222 pages

O.C. Okafor and J. Ellis, eds., The International System in a Grotian Moment (1997) 13 International Insights (Special Issue) 112 pages

Chapters in books:

Quashigah, E.K. and Okafor, O.C. "Legitimate Governance in Africa - International and Domestic Legal Perspectives: An Introduction" in E.K. Quashigah and O.C. Okafor, eds., *Legitimate Governance in Africa: International and Domestic Legal Perspectives* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999) p.3-20

Okafor, O.C. "The UN and the 1993 Crisis of Legitimate Governance in Nigeria: A Critical Overview" in E.K. Quashigah and O.C. Okafor, eds., *Legitimate Governance in Africa: International and Domestic Legal Perspectives* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999) p.493-514

Okafor, O.C. "International Law, Human Rights and the Allegory of the Ogoni Question" in E.K. Quashigah and O.C. Okafor, eds., *Legitimate Governance in Africa: International and Domestic Legal Perspectives* (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999) p.515-541

Quashigah, E.K. and Okafor, O.C. "Toward the Enhancement of the Relevance and Effectiveness of the Movement for Legitimate Governance in Africa" in E.K. Quashigah and O.C. Okafor, eds., Legitimate Governance in Africa: International and Domestic Legal Perspectives (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1999) p.545-564

"The 1997 APEC Summit and the Security of Internationally Protected Persons: Did Someone Say "Suharto"? in W.W. Pue, ed., *Pepper in our Eyes: The APEC Affair* (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2000)pp.185-196

O.C. Okafor and O. Aginam, "Humanizing Our Global Order: An Introduction" in O.C. Okafor and O. Aginam eds., *Humanizing Our Global Order: Essays in Honour of Ivan L. Head* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2003) 8 pages

A. Anghie, B.S. Chimni, K. Mickelson and O.C. Okafor, "Introduction" in A. Anghie, B.S. Chimni, K. Mickelson and O.C. Okafor, eds., *The Third World and International Order: Law, Politics and Globalization* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2003) 1 page

O.C. Okafor, "Marxian Embraces and De-couplings in Upendra Baxi's Human Rights Scholarship: A Case Study" in Susan Marks, ed., *International Law on the Left* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008) 29 pages

O.C. Okafor, "'Righting' the Right to Development: A Socio-Legal Analysis of Article 22 of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights" in Stephen Marks, eds., *Implementing the Right to Development: The Role of International Law* (Geneva and Cambridge, MA: Frederich Ebert Stiftung and Harvard University, 2008) 16 pages [re-published by the United Nations as O.C. Okafor, "A Regional Perspective: Article 22 of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights" in S. Marks, ed., *Realizing the Right to Development: Essays in Commemoration of Twenty-five Years of the United Nations Declaration on the Right to Development* (Geneva and New York: Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2013)]

S.A. Agbakwa and O.C. Okafor, "Social Action Litigation and Access to Justice in Nigeria: A Critical Case Study" in A. Dias G. H. Welch, eds., *Justice for the Poor: Accelerating Access* (New York and Delhi: UNDP and Oxford University Press, 2009) 43 pages

O.C. Okafor, "The African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights as a Collective Human Security Resource: Promise, Performance and Prospects" in A. Abass, ed.,

Protecting Human Security in Africa: Issues and Challenges (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010) 27 pages

O.C. Okafor, "Some Socio-Legal Barriers to the Full Citizenship of Recent African Immigrants in Canada: Some Preliminary Thoughts" in I. Okpewho, ed., *The New African Diaspora* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2009) 16 pages

O.C. Okafor, "Attainments, Eclipses and Disciplinary Renewal in International Human Rights Law: A Critical overview" in D. Armstrong, ed., *Routledge Handbook of International Law* (London: Routledge, 2009) 16 pages – less bibliography

B. Ugochukwu, O. Badaru, and O.C. Okafor, "Group Rights under the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: Concept, Praxis and Prospects" in M. Ssenyongo, ed., *The African Regional Human Rights System: 30 Years after the ACHPR and Beyond* (Leiden: Brill Academic Press, 2012) 21 pages

O.C. Okafor, "National Human Rights Institutions and Social Change in Anglophone Africa: A Holistic Evaluation" in R. Goodman and T. Pegram, eds., *Human Rights, State Compliance, and Social Change: Assessing National Human Rights Institutions* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012) 30 pages

O.C. Okafor, "Poverty, Agency and Struggle in the Human Rights Praxis of the Supreme Court of Nigeria (1990-2010): A Preliminary Assessment" in E. Azinge and D.C.J. Dakas, eds., *Judicial Reform and Transformation in Nigeria* (Lagos: Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies Press, 2012) 23 pages

O.C. Okafor and U. Ngwaba, "Economic and Social Rights: A Century of Constitutional Subordination in Nigeria" in E.C.J. Azinge, ed., *Nigeria: A Century of Constitutional Evolution 1914-2014* (Lagos: Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies Press, 2013) 34 pages

O.C. Okafor, "International Law and the Challenges of Socio-Cultural Fragmentation in Post-Colonial African States such as Nigeria: Normative Frameworks, State-Building Praxis, and the Way Forward" in J.H.P. Golwa, ed., *Peace and Security as Imperatives for National Development* (Abuja: IPCR and UNDP, 2013) 20 pages

Articles in Refereed Journals/law reviews:

J. Gathii, O.C. Okafor, and A. Anghie, "Africa and TWAIL" (2012) African Yearbook of International Law (forthcoming)

O.C. Okafor, ``Good Governance and Human Rights Praxis as Strategic Resources for National Development`` (2012) 17.2 Nigerian Journal of Policy and Strategy 1-30

O.C. Okafor and B.C. Ugochukwu, "Have the Norms and Jurisprudence of the African Human Rights System been Pro-Poor?" (2011) 11 African Human Rights Law Journal 396-421

O.C. Okafor and B.C. Olugbuo, "The Economic and Financial Crimes Commission and the Accountability of Corrupt Foreign Actors in Nigeria" (2011) The Law and Development Journal 1-26

O.C. Okafor, "What Should Human Rights Activism in Africa Become?" (2010) Buffalo Human Rights Law Review 113-153

O.C. Okafor, "Between Elite Interests and Pro-Poor Resistance: The Nigerian Courts and Labour-led Anti-Fuel Price Hike Struggles (1999-2007)" (2010) 54 No.1 The Journal of African Law 95-118

O.C. Okafor, "Irrigating the Famished Fields: The Impact of Labour-led Struggles on Policy and Action in Nigeria (1999-2007)" (2009) 27 No.2 Journal of Contemporary African Studies 159-175

O.C. Okafor, "Remarkable Returns: On the Influence of a Labour-led Movement on Legislative Reasoning, Process and Action in Nigeria" (2009) 47 Journal of Modern African Studies 241-266 (Cambridge University Press)

O.C. Okafor, "Critical Third World Approaches to International Law (TWAIL): Theory, Methodology, or Both?" (2008) 10 International Community Law Review 371-378

O.C. Okafor, "Realising Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa: Innovations, Challenges, and Prospects – An Introduction" (2008) 15 African Yearbook of International Law 3-9.

O.C. Okafor, "Assessing Baxi's Thesis on the Emergence of a Trade-Related Market-Friendly Human Rights Paradigm: Recent Evidence from Nigerian Labour-led Struggles" (2007) Law, Social Justice and Global Development @ http://www.go.warwick.ac.uk/elj/lgd/2007_1/okafor (27 pages)

Okafor, O.C., "The Precarious Place of Labour Rights and Movements in Nigeria's Dual Economic and Political Transition (1999-2005)" (2007) 51 Journal of African Law 68-94 (Cambridge University Press)

Okafor, O.C., "'Righting', Restructuring, and Rejuvenating Statehood in Africa: The Case for an African High Commission on National Minorities" (2005) 13 African Yearbook of International Law 43-64 (written and appeared in 2006)

Okafor, O.C., "Poverty, Agency and Resistance in the Future of International Law: An African Perspective" (2006) 27/5 Third World Quarterly 799-814.

Okafor, O.C., "Receiving the *Headian* Legacy" (2004) Canadian Yearbook of International Law 425-436 (Written in 2005 and appeared in February 2006)

Okafor, O.C., "Newness, Imperialism, and International Legal Reform in Our Time: A TWAIL Perspective" (2005) 43 Osgoode Hall Law Journal 171-191. A modified version of this paper was published as "Globalism, Memory and 9/11: A Critical Third World Perspective" in F. Johns, et al, eds., *Events: The Force of International Law* (Abingdon, U.K.: Routledge, 2011)

Okafor, O.C., "The Third World and International Law "After 9/11": An Introduction" (2005) 43 Osgoode Hall Law Journal 1-5

Okafor, O.C., "Do International Human Rights Institutions Matter? The African System on Human and Peoples' Rights, Quasi-Constructivism, and the Possibility of Peacebuilding *within* African States" (2004) 8 International Journal of Human Rights 1-38

Okafor, O.C., "Modest Harvests: On the Significant (but Limited) Impact of Human Rights NGOs on Legislative and Executive Behaviour in Nigeria" (2004) 48 The Journal of African Law 23-49

Okafor, O.C. and P.L. Okoronkwo, "Re-Configuring Non-Refoulement? The *Suresh Decision*, 'Security Relativism', and the International Human Rights Imperative" (2003) 15 International Journal of Refugee Law 30-67 (Cited with approval by the Court of Appeal of New Zealand in *Attorney-General of New Zealand vs. Zaoui and others* (2004) NZCA 244 at paragraphs 147, 152, & 159)

Okafor, O.C., "Convention Refugeehood, Early Warning Signs, and the Structural Crisis of Legitimate Statehood in Contemporary Nigeria" (2003) 9 Buffalo Human Rights Law Review 1-24

Okafor, O.C. and Agbakwa, S.C. "On Legalism, Popular Agency and 'Voices of Suffering': The Nigerian National Human Rights Commission in Context" (2002) Human Rights Quarterly 662-720

Okafor, O.C. "Entitlement, Process, and Legitimacy in the Emergent International Law of Secession" (2002) 9 International Journal of Minority and Group Rights 41-70

Okafor, O.C. and Agbakwa, S.C. "Re-Imagining International Human Rights Education in Our Time: Beyond Three Constitutive Orthodoxies" (2001) 14 Leiden Journal of International Law pp. 563-590

Okafor, O.C. "After Matyrdom: International Law, Sub-State Groups, and the Construction of Legitimate Statehood in Africa" (2000) 41 Harvard International Law Journal pp.503-528

Okafor, O.C. "Re-Conceiving "Third World" Legitimate Governance Struggles in Our Time: Emergent Imperatives for Rights Activism" (2000) 6 Buffalo Human Rights Law Review 1-38

Burns, P. and Okafor, O. "The United Nations Convention Against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment or How it is Still Better to Light a Candle than to Curse the Darkness" (1998) 9 Otago Law Review 399-433

Okafor, O.C.,"The Concept of Legitimate Governance in the Contemporary International System" (1997) XLIV Netherlands International Law Review 33-60

Okafor, O.C.,"The Global Process of Legitimation and the Legitimacy of Global Governance" (1997) 14 Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law 117-140)

Okafor, O.C. "Is There a Legitimacy Deficit in International Legal Scholarship and Practice?" (1997) 13 (Special Issue) International Insights 91-110

Okafor, O.C., "Students' Union Courts as Arbitral Tribunals in Nigerian Law: The Case of the University of Nigeria" (1997) 8 Australian Dispute Resolution Journal 19-26

Okafor, O.C. "The Fundamental Right to a Travel Passport under Nigerian Law: An Integrated Viewpoint" (1996) 40 Journal of African Law 53-61

Okafor, O.C. "Between Normative Idealism and National Interest: The Structure and Process of Oppression in UN Non/Intervention in African Civil Strife" (1996) 15 Scandinavian Journal of Development Alternatives and Area Studies 215

Okafor, O.C. "The Status and Effect of the Right to Development in Contemporary International Law: Towards a South-North Entente" (1995) 7 African Journal of International and Comparative Law 865-885

Okafor, O.C. "What is the True Standard of Proof in Matrimonial Causes?" (1993) 4 JUSTICE-A Journal of Contemporary Legal Problems 29-44

Papers in Refereed Conference Proceedings:

Okafor, O.C., "Self-Determination and the Struggle for Ethno-Cultural Autonomy in Nigeria: The Zangon-Kataf and Ogoni Problems" (1994) 6 African Society of International and Comparative Law Proceedings 88-118

Okafor, O.C., "Evaluating UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Toward a Paradigmatic Transition" in (2002) Proceedings of the Canadian Council on International Law (London: Kluwer, 2003)

Okafor, O.C., "Viewing International Legal Fragmentation from a Third World Plane" in (2005) Proceedings of the Canadian Council on International Law (London: Kluwer, 2006)

Okafor, O.C., "Globalism and Memory in Post-9/11 Human Rights and National Security Argumentation" (2006) Proceedings of the Second Annual Raoul Wallenberg International Human Rights Symposium 69

Okafor, O.C., "On the Patchiness, Promise and Perils of 'Global' Human Rights Law," 2011 Diaspora Scholars Lecture Series, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos 1-52

Okafor, O.C., "Immanent Dualities? A Socio-Legal Analysis of the Nature, Attainments and Limitations of Gani Fawehinmi's Human Rights Praxis," 2012 Gani Fawehinmi Distingushed Professor of Human Rights Law Lecture, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Abuja, 1-49

Technical Reports

Kran, M.V.J., Okafor, O.C., and Buckley, M., *et al, Draft Human Rights Manual for Judges and Lawyers* (Prepared for the United Nations Centre for Human Rights in 1996/97). (Contributed four chapters to this Draft United Nations Manual which was later revised, modified and published in both Text and CD-ROM forms by the Office of UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) and the International Bar Association as the OHCHR's Professional Training Series No. 9)

C. Essien and O.C. Okafor, *Report on Consultations with NGO/CSO Representatives and with Researchers in Enugu and Benue States of Nigeria* (Prepared for the British Council/DFID Access to Justice Program, 2002) (Principal author)

Book Reviews:

Will Kymlicka's *Multicultural Citizenship* (1996) 11 Canadian Journal of Law and Society 267-270

Gregor Noll's *Negotiating Asylum* (2001) 19 Refuge 65-67 (with Deanna Santos)

Charlotte Ku and Harold Jacobson, eds., *Democratic Accountability and the Use of Force in International Law* (2004) UBC Law Review 547-555

Kingsley Moghalu, *Rwanda's Genocide: the Politics of Global Justice* (2006) 44 Osgoode Hall Law Journal 597-601

Rachel Murray, Human Rights in Africa: From the OAU to the African Union (2006) 49 African Studies Review 173-174

Other Academic Writing:

O.C. Okafor and D.C.J. Dakas, "Teaching "Human Rights in Africa" Transnationally: Reflections on the Jos-Osgoode Virtual Classroom Experience" (2009) 10 No.6 German Law Journal (special Issue) 359

O.C. Okafor, "Synergies of Thought and Experience: The Contributions of Senator Ike Ekweremadu to Good Governance in Nigeria and Beyond" in A.C. Ogbonnia, ed., *Essays in Honor of Senator Ike Ekweremadu* (forthcoming in 2013)

Books in Progress:

Refugee Rights, Security Relativism and National Self-Image after 9/11: A Canada-US Comparison (in progress)

Nigerian Human Rights Law and Practice (in progress)

Life-time summary of Publications:

Books authored	3
Books co-edited	3
Chapters in books	18
Special Journal Issues edited or co-edited	3
Papers in refereed journals/law reviews	33
Papers in refereed conference proceedings	6
Other academic writing	2
Technical reports	2
Book reviews	5
Books in progress (listed)	2
Papers under consideration or in progress (not listed)	2

Scholarly and professional activities:

Editorships of Journals:

2013-Date: **Member of the Editorial Board**, *the Journal of African Law* (CUP/SOAS)

2013-Date: **Editor,** *the Transnational Human Rights Review* (Nathanson/NIALS)

2010-Date: **Member of the Consulting Editorial Board**, *the University of Ghana Law Journal*

2007-2008: **Guest Editor**, Special Issue, *African Yearbook of International Law* (Kluwer)

2006-Date: **Member of the Editorial Advisory Board**, *Appellate Review*

2004-2005: **Guest Editor**, Osgoode Hall Law Journal (Volume 43:1 - Special Issue)

2004-Date: **Member of the Editorial Advisory Board**, *Refuge*

2001-Date: **Member of the Editorial Advisory Board**, *The Osgoode Hall Law Journal*

1997: **Guest Editor**, Special Issue, *International Insights*

External Examinations of Graduate Dissertations/Theses:

2013: External Examiner of a Doctoral Degree Thesis at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada

2012: Adjudicator of Masters Degree Thesis at the Monash University, Australia

2011: External Examiner of a Doctoral Degree Thesis at the Kent Law School, Canterbury, England

2010: External Examiner of a Doctoral Thesis at the University of Toronto, Canada

2010: External Examiner of a Doctoral Thesis at McGill University, Montreal, Canada

2009: External Examiner of Doctoral Thesis at the University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia

2009: External Examiner of Doctoral Thesis at the University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada

2008: External Examiner of a Masters Thesis at Queen's University, Kingston, Canada

2004: External Examiner of a Masters Thesis at Queen's University, Kingston, Canada

2003: External Examiner of Doctoral Thesis at Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada

2000: External Member of Doctoral Thesis Examination Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, Canada

1999: External Examiner of Doctoral Thesis at Osgoode Hall Law School of York University, Toronto, Canada

Peer Reviews:

September 2013: Peer Reviewer for the Osgoode Hall Law Journal

September 2013: Teaching Peer Reviewer of (Full Professor) Promotion File at Osgoode Hall Law School

July 2013: Peer Reviewer for the Journal of African Law

February 2013: Peer Reviewer for the Journal of African Law

November 2012: Peer Reviewer of a Promotion File at the University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada

July 2012: Peer Reviewer for the Journal of African Law

July 2012: Peer Reviewer of a Book Manuscript for the University of Pennsylvania Press

July 2012: Peer Reviewer for the Editorial Committee of the African Network of Constitutional Law

February 2012: Peer Reviewer for the NIALS Journal of Law and Public Policy

March 2011: Peer Reviewer of a Promotion File for the Faculty of Law, University of Windsor

January 2011: Peer Reviewer of a SSHRC Standard Research Grant Proposal

August 2010: Peer Reviewer of a Book Manuscript for the Cambridge University Press

June 2010: Peer Review for the African Journal of International and Comparative Law

April 2010: Peer Review of a Promotion File at the University of Kent, England

October 2009: Peer Review for the Journal "Transnational Legal Theory"

October 2009: Peer Reviewer of a Book Manuscript for the Cambridge University Press

April 2009: Teaching Peer Reviewer of Tenure and Promotion File at Osgoode Hall Law School

February 2009: Peer Reviewer for *Refuge*

January 2009: Peer Reviewer for the Journal of International Law and International Relations

December 2008: Peer Reviewer of Tenure and Promotion File for the Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa

October 2008: Teaching Peer Reviewer of Tenure and Promotion File at Osgoode Hall Law School

April 2008: Peer Reviewer for the Leiden Journal of International Law

January 2007: Peer Reviewer for the European Science Foundation

January 2007: Peer Reviewer of a SSHRC Standard Research Grant Application

August 2007: Peer Reviewer for the University of Ottawa Law Review

July 2007: Peer Reviewer for the European Science Foundation

April 2007: Peer Reviewer, African Studies Review

January 2007: Peer Reviewer of Tenure and Promotion File for the Faculty of Law, University of Windsor

December 2006: Peer Reviewer of a SSHRC Standard Research Grant Application

September 2006: Peer Reviewer for the University of Saskatchewan Law Journal

June 2006: Peer Reviewer for the European Science Foundation

May 2006: Peer Reviewer for the Osgoode Hall Law Journal

March 2006: Peer Reviewer for the Canadian Journal of Law and Society

December 2005: Peer Reviewer of a Book Manuscript for the University of Toronto Press

September 2005: Teaching Peer Reviewer of a Tenure and Promotions File at Osgoode Hall Law School

September 2005: Peer Reviewer for the South African Journal of Human Rights

May 2005: Peer Reviewer for the Canadian Law and Society Journal

April 2005: Peer Reviewer for the African Studies Review

2005: Peer Review for the Osgoode Hall Law Journal

2005: Peer Reviewer for the Revue Québécoise de Droit International

2004: Peer Reviewer for SSHRC Standard Research Grant Application

2004: Peer Reviewer, Tenure and Promotions Committee, Faculty of Law, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada

2004: Peer Reviewer, Tenure and Promotions Committee, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada

2003: Peer Reviewer for SSHRC Standard Research Grant Application

2003: Peer Reviewer for the African Studies Review

2003: Peer Reviewer for the Alberta Law Review

2003: Peer Reviewer for the Osgoode Hall Law Journal

2002: Peer Reviewer for UBC Press (Book Manuscript)

2002: Peer Reviewer for the University of Ottawa Law Review

2002: Peer Reviewer for the Queens Law Journal

2002: Peer Reviewer for SSHRC Standard Research Grant Application

2001: Peer Reviewer of a SSHRC Standard Research Grant Application

2001: Peer Reviewer for the Saskatchewan Law Review

2000: Peer Reviewer for the Osgoode Hall Law Journal

Conferences, Workshops, Programmes and Panels Organized:

April 2013: Organizer, Human Rights Stakeholders Summit, Abuja, Nigeria (with PLAC and the Committee on Human Rights of the House of Representatives of Nigeria)

October 2012: Organizer, International Human Rights Training Program, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, Nigeria

November 2011: Organizer, International Human Rights Training Program, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos, Nigeria

September 2007-September 2008: Co-Organizer, Seminar on Sovereignty and International Law by Professor Antony Anghie

September 2007-May 2008: Co-Organizer, TWAIL IV (International Workshop on Third World Approaches to International Law), Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia

September 2007-May 2008: Member of the Organizing Committee, International Workshop on Critical Issues in Refugee Law, York University

October 2007: Convenor, SSHRC funded International Workshop on Realizing Economic and Social Rights in Africa, York University

2004-Date: Co-Convenor, 2004-2005 Annual Oputa Lecture at Osgoode Hall law School

2004: Co-Organizer, New World Legal Orders Conference at York University and the University of Toronto

2000-2001: Co-Convenor, SSHRC-funded International Conference on "The 'Third World' and International Order: Law, Politics and Globalization" October 12-14, 2001 (with Professor Karin Mickelson)

1999: Organizer and Chair, Seminar on Gender and Democracy in Uganda (delivered by Prof. Sylvia Tamale)

1999: Organiser, Chair and Presenter, Panel at Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law

1999: Organiser, Chair, and Presenter, Panel at Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association

1998: Co-Convenor, Two International Studies Seminars at the University of British Columbia (with Professor Jaye Ellis)

1997: Co-Convenor, "The International System in a Grotian Moment" Academic Conference at UBC (with Professor Jaye Ellis)

Academic/Professional Presentations, etc:

Keynote Lectures/Most Prominent Presentations

December 2013: Guest Speaker at the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights' Launch of its edited book on the Right to Development, ECOSOC Chambers, UN Building, New York

December 2013: Guest Speaker at the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights' Author's Workshop on the Right to Development and the Post-2015 Development Goals, ECOSOC Chambers, UN Building, New York

October 2013: Guest Speaker, International Conference on Human Rights fact-Finding, Centre for Human Rights and Global Justice, New York University School of Law, New York

August 2013: Chair of Panel and Guest Speaker: High-Level Conference on Human Rights and Human Security, Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution, Abuja, Nigeria

June 2013: Co-Keynote Speaker, Presidency-NIALS Centenary Law Summit, Abuja, Nigeria (Organized by the Office of the President of Nigeria and the Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies)

April 2013: Guest Lecturer, Senior Executive Course No. 35, National Institute of Policy and Strategic Studies, Kuru, Nigeria

December 2012: Keynote Speaker, Justice Dauda Azaki Memorial Lecture, Nigerian Bar Association, Jos Branch, Nigeria

October 2012: Invited Speaker and Chair of Panel, UN Human Rights Council Social Forum, Geneva, Switzerland

September 2012: Keynote Speaker, Presidential Retreat for the Secretary to the Government of the Federation and the Secretaries to State Governments, State House, Abuja, Nigeria

September 2012: Guest Lecturer, Senior Executive Course No. 34, National Institute of Policy and Strategic Studies, Kuru, Nigeria

July 2012: Guest Lecturer, the Inaugural Gani Fawehinmi Distinguished Chair in Human Rights Law's Lecture Series, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Abuja, Nigeria

April 2012: Invited Speaker, Opening Plenary, Albany Law School's Conference on Africa and International Law

March 2012: Keynote Speaker, Quarterly Lecture Series, Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution, Abuja, Nigeria

June 2011: Guest Lecturer, Annual Diaspora Scholars Lecture, Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Abuja, Nigeria

February 2011: Invited Speaker, Conference on Global Law and its Exceptions, the University of Washington School of Law, Seattle, USA

February 2008: Invited Speaker, Critical Scholars in Human Rights Series, Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School, USA

January 2008: Invited Speaker, Expert Meeting on the Right to Development, Geneva, Switzerland (organized by the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung and the Harvard Program on Human Rights in Development, this expert meeting advised the *United Nations High Level Task Force* on the Right to Development on its approach to advancing that right)

July 2006: Invited Response to the Keynote, 2006 Annual Conference of the (US) Law and Society Association, Baltimore, USA.

May 2006: Keynote Speaker, Interdisciplinary Law Graduate Students' Conference, Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada.

March 2006: Keynote Speaker, University of Toronto Black Students Colloquium on Intervention, Sovereignty and the Responsibility to Protect in Africa

August 2005: Invited Speaker, Fifth Session of the UN Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent, Geneva, Switzerland.

2005: Keynote Speaker, 2005 Biafra War Genocide Remembrance of the Igbo-Canadian Association, Toronto, Canada

2003: Invited Speaker, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva, Switzerland

Other Major Presentations

October 2013: Panel on the Future of Human Rights, Festival of Legal Studies, the Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos

October 2013: Diaspora Scholars' Panel, Festival of Legal Studies, the Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Lagos

March 2013: Invited Speaker, NIALS' Seminar on the Class Action in Nigeria, Yar'Adua Centre, Abuja, Nigeria

February 2012: Invited Speaker, NIALS' Akinola Aguda Seminar on Transnationalism and Law, Lagos, Nigeria

January 2012: Invited Speaker, NIALS Research Capacity Building Seminar, Lagos, Nigeria

December 2011: Invited Speaker, NIALS UN System Training Program, Lagos, Nigeria

November 2011: Invited Speaker, NIALS ICC Training Program, Lagos, Nigeria

July 2011: Invited Speaker, International Conference on Gender and Human Rights, Lagos, Nigeria

May 2011: Panel Chair, International Law Workshop at the Department of Law, London School of Economics

May 2011: Invited Speaker, Workshop on the 1951 Refugee Convention, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada

May 2010: Invited Presenter and Panel Chair, International Workshop on the Supervising the 1951 Refugee Convention, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada

March 2010: Invited Speaker, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law

February 2010: Invited Speaker, Law Society of Upper Canada/Canadian Association of Black Lawyers Panel Discussion on Human Rights, Development and the Rule of Law in Africa

February 2010: Invited Speaker, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada

September 2009: Invited Speaker, "Multidisciplinary Perspectives on National Human Rights Institutions", Harvard law School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

May 2009: Invited Speaker, Conference on Humanitarianism, Culture and Politics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada

March 2009: Invited Speaker, Panel on Oil Politics in Nigeria, African Studies Program, York University, Toronto, Canada

January 2009: Invited Speaker, International Human Rights Speaker Series, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

October 2008: Invited Speaker, Faculty Seminar Series, Kent Law School, Canterbury, United Kingdom

June 2008: Invited Speaker, Summer Course on Refugee Studies, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada

May 2008: Panel Chair, Graduate Student's Conference, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto, Canada

May 2008: Invited Participant, Harvard Law School Conference on National Human Rights Institutions

May 2008: Invited Speaker and Session Moderator, TWAIL IV (International Conference), UBC

March 2008: Invited Speaker, Conference on Internationalization and the Global South, York University, Toronto, Canada

March 2008: Commentator, Graduate Student Research Seminar Series, Osgoode Hall Law School

January 2008: Invited Speaker, Sovereignty Speaker Series, Department of Sociology, York University

January 2008: Panel Chair, Graduate Students Conference, University of Toronto

November 2007: Commentator on 3 Papers, Feminist Friday Series, Osgoode Hall Law School

October 2007: Invited Speaker, NYIDO Forum, Toronto, Canada

April 2007: Invited Speaker, TWAIL III, Albany Law School, New York, USA

March 2007: Invited Speaker, African Studies Speaker Series, University of Toronto, Canada

February 2007: Invited Speaker, Faculty of Law, University of Washington, Seattle, USA

February 2007: Invited Speaker, Crown Law Office Civil, Ministry of the Attorney General, Toronto, Canada

June 2006: Invited Speaker, Summer Course on Refugee Studies, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada.

June 2006: Invited Speaker, International Law Association Annual Conference, Toronto, Canada.

May 2006: Invited Co-Facilitator/Speaker, Osgoode Hall Law School Course Design Institute

April 2006: Invited Speaker, Conference on the New African Diaspora, State University of New York at Binghampton, USA.

March 2006: Invited Speaker, Conference on the Canada-US Border, Faculty of Law, University of Windsor, Windsor, Canada.

March 2006: Invited Speaker, International Conference on Human Rights and Global Justice, School of Law, University of Warwick, England.

March 2006: Invited Speaker, Graduate Students Conference, School of Law, University of Warwick, England.

March 2006: Invited Speaker, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, Toronto, Canada

January 2006: Invited Speaker, 2006 Raoul Wallenberg International Human Rights Symposium, New York, USA.

December 2005: Invited Participant, United Nations Development Programme's Workshop on Access to Justice and Development, New York, USA.

November 2005: Invited Speaker, International Law Seminar Series, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, Canada.

November 2005: Invited Speaker, Panel Discussion on the Riots in France, Centre for Public Law and Public Policy, York University, Toronto, Canada.

October 2005: Invited Speaker, Annual Meeting of the Canadian Council on International Law

October 2005: Invited Speaker, Conference on "Human Rights and Development: The Dual Transition" held at the Centre for Law in Aid of Development, Faculty of Law, University of Windsor, Canada.

2005: Invited Speaker, Expert Panel Discussion at the Royal Ontario Museum in Toronto, Canada, on "Peacekeeping" (a documentary film by the National Film Board of Canada)

2005: Invited Speaker, Workshop on "New Governance" at the Weatherhead Centre for International Affairs, Harvard University, USA

2004: Invited Speaker, MIT Centre for International Studies, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

2004: Invited Speaker, Birkbeck College, University of London, England

2004: Invited Speaker, Annual Meeting of the Academic Council on the United Nations System, Geneva, Switzerland

2004: Invited Speaker, Diversity/International Law and Relations Program Workshops at the University of Toronto, Canada

2004: Invited Participant, Workshop on Human Rights and Development at New York University School of Law, New York, USA

2003: Chair of the Plenary Session, Conference on "The New International Law" Birbeck College, University of London, London, England

2003: Invited Key Speaker, Conference on Democratization and Human Rights in Africa, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

2003: Presentation to Faculty Seminar, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto, Canada

2003: Invited Speaker, Canadian Council of International Law Annual Meeting, Ottawa, Canada

2003: Invited Speaker, Human Rights Discussion Group, University of Guelph

2003: Invited Participant, CIDA/McGill University Workshop on a Rights-Based Approach to Development

2003: Invited Speaker, Osgoode CLAIHR Seminar on Self-Determination in International Law

2003: Chair of Panel at Osgoode Hall Law School's Graduate Student's Conference

2002: Invited Speaker, Conference on Postcolonial Legal Studies, Manning Park Resort, B.C. Canada

2002: Invited Speaker (refugee law and national security), Law and Society Speaker's Series, Green College, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada.

2002: Invited Speaker (immigration law and national security), BALSAC National Conference, Toronto

2001: Presentation to Faculty Seminar, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto, Canada

2001: Invited Speaker, African Studies Program, York University, Toronto, Canada

2001: Invited Speaker, Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School

2001: Invited Speaker, Centre for Refugee Studies, York University

2001: Guest Lecturer, International Development Program, University of Guelph

2000-2001 Member Gerstein Seminar on the Ethics of Intervention atYork University

2000: Invited Chair and Participant, Panel on Critical Approaches to International Law at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Council on International Law

2000: Invited Speaker, Panel on Race and Canadian Legal Education at the Conference on the Future of Canadian Legal Education Held at the University of Ottawa, Canada

2000: Invited Speaker, SSRC Program on International Peace and Security Summer Workshop on Peacebuilding in Post-Conflict Societies Held at the University of Capetown, South Africa

2000: Invited Speaker, Workshop for High Court Judges on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights organised by the Shelter Rights Initiative at the Zodiac Hotels, Enugu, Nigeria

2000: Invited Speaker, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Could not attend)

2000: Invited Speaker, Harvard International Law Journal's Symposium on International Law and the Developing World

1999: Invited Participant, Summer Institute, (American) Law and Society Association

Other Academic Projects

(a) Canadian Project Director of NIHERNET (Initiated this Project to link York University with Nigerian University, Governmental and Civil Society Partners in Human Rights Education, Research and Advancement), 2003-Date:

Project Director has established a *Human Rights in Africa* Course at Osgoode (run for over five years now)

Project Director has won a $23,280 Law Foundation of Ontario Grant to advance the Osgoode-University of Jos Research/Teaching linkage, an aspect of NIHERNET (July 2008)

Project Director has won a $7000 York Internationalisation Grant to develop a "Virtual Transnational Classroom" within this course (April 2007)

This "Virtual Transnational Classroom" ran between September 2007 and April 2011 and, via internet video-conferencing and a discussion board, linked law students at Osgoode with counterparts at both the University of Jos in Jos, Nigeria and the University of Ghana in Accra, Ghana

Project Director (in association with the Dean's and Associate Dean's Offices) has organized two successive Visiting Professorships at Osgoode for Professor Dakas C.J. Dakas of the University of Jos

Project Director arranged (with Law Foundation funding) to add a "Virtual Collaborative Student Research" component to the Osgoode-University of Jos linkage

Project Director has helped develop a Memorandum of Understanding on educational cooperation and exchanges between York University, Canada and the University of Jos, Nigeria

Project Director has established the York/NIALS/CENSOJ Partnership Development Project with an approximately $200,000 grant from the SSHRC of Canada

(b) Minor Collaborator, The Harriett Tubman Institute's SSHRC MCRI Team on "Slavery, Citizenship and Memory", 2008-Date ($2.5 Million over 7 years)

(c) Minor Collaborator, Centre for Refugee Studies' SSHRC Research Cluster Team on "A Canadian Refugee Research Network", 2008-Date ($2.1 Million over 7 years)

(d) Member, Osgoode Transnational Law Studies Group (supported by the Harry Arthurs Fund), 2006-2008

Service to the University:

(a) Chair-ship of Committees at York University:

Chair, Curriculum Reform Working Group, Osgoode Hall Law School, 2009-2011

Chair, Equality Committee, Osgoode Hall Law School, 2007-2008 (Chaired meetings; successfully led the process leading to a "legislated" change from one to two co-chairs for the committee's leadership structure; successfully led process that led to change in some equality-related FRC procedures; Drafted motions and rationales for committee decisions; established an internal working group on gender equality issues; presented rationales for proposed changes at Faculty Council and at meetings of other Osgoode committees; drafted committee's Annual Report to Faculty Council)

Co-Chair, Equality Committee, Osgoode Hall Law School, 2008-2009 (Co-chaired meetings; led negotiations leading to change in description of the LSUC Equity Award; jointly led the development of a committee response to a petition on certain events at the 2008 Mock trial; drafted committee's Annual Report to Faculty Council)

Chair, Sub-Committee of Graduate Committee on the Adequacy of Osgoode Library Holdings in the ICT Area, 2003 (Chaired several meetings; and drafted the Committee's 23 page Report)

(b) Other Major Committee Responsibilities at York University

Decanal Search Committee for the Osgoode Hall Law School 2009-2010

Admissions Advisory Committee 2000-2001

Merit Pay Advisory Committee 2005-2006

Graduate Committee 2001-2007; Fall 2012 (some major tasks: represented director at information session; SSHRC sub-Committee 2005-2006; OGS sub-committee in 2006-2007; co-organized publications workshop for graduate students in 2006; and led part of job search workshop)

SSHRC Sub-Committee of the Graduate Committee, 2005-2006

Research Committee 2000-2001

Research and Seminars Committee 2005-2006

Board of Directors, Parkdale Community Legal Services – PCLS - (a joint Osgoode/community legal aid clinic) 2001-2004

Personnel Committee of the Board of Directors at PCLS 2001-2004

Legal Aid Policy Committee of PCLS 2001-2004

Faculty Appointments Committee, 2000- Date

Tenure and Promotions Committee, 2003-2004

Member, Faculty Council, Faculty of Graduate Studies, 2003-2004 and 2006-2009

Faculty Council, Osgoode Hall Law School, 2000-Date

Council of the Centre for Refugee Studies, 2003-2004 and 2005-Date

Academic Policy Committee, 2005-2007

Senate Review Committee on Graduate Studies Appointments 2006-2009

Faculty Recruitment Committee, 2007-2009

(c) Major Committee Responsibilities at Carleton University

Undergraduate Committee 1998-1999

Appointments Committee 1999-2000

PhD Development Committee 1998-2000

Jurisprudence Centre Committee 1999-2000

Tenure and Promotions Committee 1999-2000

(d) Faculty Advisor, Group of twenty-five First Year Students at Osgoode Hall Law School, 2002-2003

(e) Visiting Committee Member for Professor Aaron Dhir's Tenure and Promotion Process

Service to Learned Societies:

1999-2002: Member of the Board, Canadian Law and Society Association

1999-2001: Representative of the Canadian Law and Society Association to the General Assembly of the Humanities and Social Sciences Federation of Canada

Service to the Community:

October 2010: Keynote Speaker, Nigerian Canadian Association of Calgary's Nigerian 50th Independence Anniversary Symposium

June 2010: Member of Select Panel, Biafra War Memorial Day, 2010

June 2010: Chair of the Event, Igbo Language and Culture Promotion Day, Toronto, Canada, 2010

May 2010: Keynote Speaker, African Community Reception in Honour of Deputy Police Chief Peter Sloly of the Toronto Police Service

August 2009: Invited Speaker, Anambra State Association World Conference, Toronto, Canada

June 2009: Keynote Speaker, World Igbo Congress Board Meeting, Toronto, Canada

May 2009: Keynote Speaker, Youth for a Better Nigeria Seminar and Gala, Toronto, Canada

February 2009: CHRY 105.5 FM panel Discussion on Democracy in Africa

February 2009: CHRY 105.5 FM panel Discussion on Blacks in Higher Education in Canada

February 2008: Invited Talk at the Nigerian Youth in Diaspora Organization Town Hall Meeting

May 2006: Interview to the Toronto Star on the immigration law and international human rights issues affecting the convicted perpetrator of Cecelia Zhang murder

February 2006: Judged Osgoode Jessup Moot Rehearsal

December 2005: Speech at the Nigerian Students' Association at York University's Gala Night

2004: Keynote Speech at the Nigerian Students' Association at York University's Town Hall Meeting

2003: Honorary Member of the Board of the International Coalition Against Torture (InCAT)

2003: Invited Guest, CHRY 105.5 Radio Show on the Legality of the Invasion of Iraq

2002: Invited Guest, CBC Radio National Morning News Show on USA Prisoners of War being held in Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, January 2002

2001-Till Date: Faculty Adviser, Osgoode Hall Law School Branch of the Canadian Lawyers' Association for International Human Rights

2001: Invited Guest, CBC TV National Network "Counterspin" show on USA Military Tribunals, November 2001

2001: Invited Guest, CBC TV National Network "Counterspin" show on human rights in Nigeria, June 2001

2001: Granted an interview on an immigration case to Shannon Kerry of the National Post

2001: Granted an interview on the September 11, 2001 Bombings in the USA to Glen Wheeler of Now Magazine

2000-2001: Member of the Law Society of Upper Canada's Advisory Group on the Equity and Diversity Review of the Bar Admission Course

Undergraduate teaching:

At Carleton University

Public International Law Fall 1998; Winter 1999; Fall 1999

International Human Rights Law Winter 1999; Fall1999

At York University

International Human Rights - Winter 2001; Winter 2002; Winter 2003; Winter 2004; Winter 2006; Fall 2008; Winter 2009; Winter 2010; Winter 2011 (3 hours a week)

Refugee Law - Fall 2000; Fall 2001; Fall 2002; Winter 2004; Fall 2005 (3 hours a week)

Immigration Law – Fall 2001; Fall 2002; Fall 2005; Winter 2007; Fall 2007; Fall 2008; Fall 2009; Fall 2010 (4 hours a week)

The International Law of South-North Relations - Winter 2003; Winter 2006; Winter 2009; Winter 2010 (2 hours a week)

Special Topics in International Human Rights (Poli Sci) – Fall 2002 and Winter 2003 (2 hours a week)

Human Rights in Africa – Fall 2003 (Co-Instructor); Fall 2007 (Sole Instructor); Fall 2008; Fall 2009; Fall 2010 (Sole Instructor) (3 hours a week)

Graduate thesis supervisions:

At Carleton University

Completed: *Four*; Outstanding: *None*

Hanya Soliman, (MA) 2000 (Thesis Supervisor)

Jonah Jones, (MA) 2000 (Thesis Co-Supervisor) - Thesis was cited for distinction

Maha Zimmo, (MA) 2001 (Thesis Supervisor)

Wendy Cohen, (MA) 1998-1999 (Thesis Reader)

At York University

Completed: *Thirty-five*; In Progress: *Six*

Completed:

Harold Shepherd, LL.M (OPD program), 2002 (Supervisor of major research paper of 138 single spaced pages)

Deanna Santos, Ph.D 2004 (Dissertation Supervisor)

Olga Sanmiguel Valderamma, Ph.D 2004 (Committee Member) (Dissertation ranked excellent)

Gerardo Munarriz, LL.M 2004 (Committee Member) (Dissertation ranked excellent)

Rhoda Kargbo, LL.M 2005 (Thesis Supervisor) (Thesis was ranked outstanding)

Shadi Mokhtari, LL.M 2005 (Committee Member) (Thesis was ranked outstanding)

Hassan El-Menyawi LL.M 2005 (Committee Member for part of the period, i.e. between 2002-2004 only)

Pius Okoronkwo, PhD December 2005 (Dissertation Supervisor) (Dissertation ranked excellent)

Irina Ceric, LL.M December 2005 (Committee Member) (Dissertation ranked excellent)

Chinedu Idike, Ph.D May 2006 (Dissertation Supervisor) (Dissertation ranked excellent)

Lolita Buckner Iniss, LL.M October 2006 (Thesis Supervisor) (Thesis ranked excellent)

Ugochukwu Ukpabi, PhD December 2006 (Dissertation Co-Supervisor) (Dissertation ranked outstanding)

Fatemeh Hajihosseini, LL.M 2007 (Thesis Supervisor) (Thesis ranked excellent)

Oleksandra Baglay, PhD 2007 (Committee Member) (Thesis ranked excellent)

Geoffrey Duckworth, LL.M March 2007 (Committee Member) (Thesis ranked excellent)

Zeina Bou-Zeid, PhD 2007 (Committee Member) (Thesis ranked excellent)

Shadi Mokhtari, PhD 2008 (Committee Member) (Thesis was ranked outstanding)

Hanson Sone, LL.M 2008 (Committee Member)

Michael Antonik, LL.M 2008 (Committee Member)

Temilola Farinloye, LL.M (OPD program), 2009 (Supervisor of major research paper of 77 double-spaced pages)

Veronica Fynn, LLM 2009 (Committee Member)

Chikeziri Igwe, PhD 2009 (Supervisor)

Solomon Ukhuegbe, PhD 2009 (Committee Member)

Elena Circovic, Ph.D 2010 (Committee Member

Ayodeji Otiti, LL.M 2010 (Thesis/MRP Supervisor of part of his program between 2007 and February 2009 only)

Charis Kamphius, LL.M 2010 (Committee Member)

Vijayasri Sripati, PhD 2010 (Supervisor)

Lolita Buknor-Iniss, Ph.D 2011 (Supervisor)

Natalie Oman, PhD 2011 (Co-Supervisor)

Fatemeh Hajihosseini, PhD 2011 (Supervisor)

Jasper Ayelazuno, PhD 2011 (Committee Member)

Jalia Kangave, PhD @ the University of British Columbia, 2011 (Committee Member)

Adeniyi Temowo, LLM 2011 (Supervisor)

Opeoluwa Badaru, PhD 2011 (Supervisor)

Martin-Joe Ezeudu, PhD 2012 (Committee Member)

In Progress:

Shadrack Agbakwa, Doctoral Candidate in Public International Law, September 2000-date (Dissertation Supervisor)

Basil Ugochukwu, Ph.D Candidate in International Human Rights Law, September 2009-Date (Supervisor)

Mark Toufayan, Ph.D Candidate in International Human Rights Law, September 2005-Date (Committee Member)

Irina Ceric, Ph.D Candidate in International Law, June 2007-Date (Committee Member)

Faisal Kutty, Ph.D Candidate in National Security Law, January 2007-Date (Committee Member)

Nasser Victor Rego, PhD Candidate in Socio-Legal Theory, September 2009-Date (Committee Member)

Graduate thesis examining committee memberships:

Opeoluwa Badaru, PhD December 2011

Fatemeh Hajihosseini, PhD May 2011

Jasper Ayelazuno, PhD May 2011

Natalie Oman, PhD April 2011

Lolita Bucknor-Iniss, PhD March 2011

Vijayasri Sripati, PhD December 2010

Charis Kamphius, LLM October 2010

Eleanor Circovic, PhD March 2010

Chikeziri Igwe, PhD August 2009

Solomon Ukhuegbe, PhD July 2009

Leora Wise, LLM June 2009

Jude Odinkonigbo, PhD May 2009

Hanson Sone, LL.M June 2008

Shadi Mokhtari, PhD April 2008

Winnie Kamau, PhD March 2007

Fatemeh Hajihosseini, LL.M February 2007

Lolita Bukner Iniss, LL.M October 2006

Ugochukwu Ukpabi, PhD December 2006

Elizabeth Acheampong, PhD June 2006

Chinedu Idike, PhD May 2006

Pius Okoronkwo, PhD, December 2005

Irina Ceric, LL.M December 2005

Xue Yan, PhD September 2005

Rhoda Kargbo, LL.M 2005

Shadi Mokhtari, LL.M 2005

Deanna Santos, Ph.D 2004

Olga Sanmiguel Valderamma, Ph.D 2004

Gerardo Munarriz, LL.M 2004

Hanya Soliman, MA 2000

Maha Zimmo, MA 2001

Jonah Jones, MA 2000

Wendy Cohen, MA 1999

Graduate courses:

Directed Studies Courses at Carleton University:

Margot Stevens, MPA 2000

Jodi Brown, MA 1999

Hanya Soliman MA 2000 (two courses)

Directed Studies Courses at York University:

Nadia Ejaz, MA Candidate

Pius Okoronkwo, PhD Candidate (2)

Natalie Oman, PhD Candidate

Shadi Mokhtari, LLM Candidate

Hassan El-Menyawi, LLM Candidate

Gerald Heckman, LLM Candidate

Shedrack Agbakwa, PhD Candidate

Gerardo Munariz, LLM Candidate

Martin Jones, LL.M Candidate (2)

Lolita Bucknor-Iniss, LL.M Candidate

Elena Circovic, LL.M Candidate

Kaushalya Bannerji, LL.M Candidate

Fatemeh Hajihosseni, LL.M Candidate

Chikeziri Igwe, PhD Candidate

Martin Jones, PhD Candidate (2)

Irene Tumwebaze, MES Candidate

Diana Younes, MES Candidate (3)

Michael Antonik, LL.M Candidate

Mazen Masri, PhD Candidate

Opeoluwa Badaru, PhD Candidate

Basil Ugochukwu, PhD Candidate

Completed undergraduate thesis supervisions:

Rishi Datta, BA (Honours), Carleton University, 2000-2001 (Thesis Reader)

Karinne MacAllister, BA Honours, Glendon College of York University, 2001-2002 (Thesis Supervisor)

Completed LLB independent paper supervisions:

Taha Tawawala 2001-2002

Lene Madsen 2001-2002

Nicole Symeonides 2001-2002

Eugenia Cappellaro-Zavaletta 2001-2002

Joseph L.Romano 2001-2002

Mark Vatour 2001-2002

Alexa Steponaitis 2002-2003

Benjamin Lee 2002-2003

Victoria Eikelman 2002-2003

Alexa Steponaitis (2 separate papers) 2002-2003

Paul Riley 2002-2003

Kaushalya Bannerji 2002-2003

Tahirih Naylor 2002-2003

Althea Roman, 2003-2004

Kamla Chin, 2003-2004

Sara Hosseinan, 2005-2006

Maud Asante-Nimako, 2005-2006

Idit Gititer, 2005-2006

Antoinette Williams, 2006-2007

Tarek Hamam, 2006-2007

Mark Andrew Wells, 2006-2007

Tavlin Kaur, 2007-2008

Subhi Barakat, 2007-2008

Heather John, 2007-2008

Josh Scheinert, 2009-2009

Vera Manu, 2009-2009

Danny Auron, 2009-2009

Completed directed studies course supervisions at other York units:

Nima Shirali, BA Pol Sci 2002-2003

Fatima Hyder, BA Pol Sci 2002-2003

Laura Qaqish, BA Pol Sci 2002-2003

External research funding:

Year	Source	Type	Total Amount	Purpose
2012	SSHRC PDG	C	CDN$199,875	Research
2010	SSHRC	C	CDN$74,816	Research
2008	Law Foundation of Ontario		CDN$23,280	Research/Teaching
2004	SSHRC	C	CDN$75,620	Research
2004	Fulbright		US$7,500	Research
2001	IDRC		CDN$14,858	Research
2000	SSHRC	C	CDN$63,000	Research
1998	SSRC/MacArthur Foundation	C and F	US$75,000 (CDN$110,000)	Research
1998	SSHRC	C	CDN$35,000	Research
(Could not accept)				

External conference funding:

SSHRC occasional conference grant, 2001	$9,800
SSHRC workshop grant, 2007	$23,634

Internal research funding:

Carleton University SSHRC small grant, 1999	$2,500
York University SSHRC small grant, 2002	$2,000
York University SSHRC small grant, 2003	$3500

York University SSHRC small grant, 2005	$1000
York University incentive grant, 2003:	$2500
York University incentive grant, 2004:	$5000
York University incentive grant, 2005	$2500
York University specific research grant, 2003:	$24700
York University specific research grant, 2004	$31120
York University travel grants, 2002 (two awards)	$1150
York University travel grants, 2004:	$500
York University internationalisation grant, 2007	$7000
York Teaching and learning fund, 2008 (with R. Mongia)	$2500

Expert testimony:

Immigration Division of the Canadian Immigration and Refugee Protection Board, 15th March 2011

Immigration Division of the Canadian Immigration and Refugee Protection Board, 20th April 2012

Consultancies and expert advising:

Consultant (short term), Various law firms and NGOs

Expert Adviser, Committee on Human Rights, House of Representatives of Nigeria (June 2012-Date)

Expert Adviser (short term), Inter-Ministerial Meeting on the Proposed Charter of the Commonwealth, Global Institutions Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Abuja, Nigeria (April 2012)

Expert Adviser, ECOWAS Parliament (September 2011-Date)

Consultant (short term) UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (2005)

Consultant (short term) UN Development Program, New York Office (2004)

Consultant (short term) to the PRAA Unit of Citizenship and Immigration, Toronto, Canada (2003)

Consultant (short term) to the British Council/DFID Access to Justice Program in Nigeria (2002)

Membership in learned societies:

Canadian Law and Society Association

Canadian Council on International Law

Canadian Association of Law Teachers

Academic Council on the United Nations System

American Society of International Law

African Studies Association

Referees:

Available on request

Mr. Ahmer Bilal Soofi

(Nominated by the Government of Pakistan)

Personal data:

Name:	Ahmer Bilal Soofi
Date of Birth:	25 November 1962
Nationality:	Pakistani
Marital Status:	Married
Email Address:	ahmersoofi@hotmail.com, ahmersoofi@absco.pk

Mr. Soofi is a leading lawyer from Pakistan practicing before the Supreme Court and is also a senior partner of law firm with offices in both Lahore and Islamabad. He served as Federal Minister for Law, Justice & Parliamentary Affairs and Human Rights during caretaker setup in 2013. He is also the founding President of Research Society of International Law, the only think tank of international law in Pakistan that is dedicated to activities for lawyers, journalists and Government officials for improving capacity and awareness about legal commitments of Pakistan under various treaties and conventions.

Mr Soofi acted as an expert from Pakistan and to provide country report that became part of the ICRC Customary Study on IHL. He has done extensive work for improving legislation in Pakistan relating to HR and IHL. In this regard Mr. Soofi and his team carried out a one volume comprehensive comparison of Pakistan's entire legislation with the Geneva Conventions, Additional Protocols and the Rome Statute. He also supervised preparation of a ratification memo for the ICCPR containing comparison of Pakistan's domestic legislation with the provisions of the ICCPR that formed one of the basis to ratify the ICCPR by the Government. Likewise, his work on CAT and its legislative comparison was considered by the Government when ratifying CAT. More recently, he has advised the Government on the Child Rights Convention. He has also advised the Government on the legal aspects of the country report from Pakistan on UNSC Resolution 1540. He has also advised the Government of Pakistan on the implementing legislation relating to BWC and CWC.

Mr Soofi negotiated in seven successive sessions of the UNGA Adhoc Committee on behalf of G-77 and Pakistan, the UN Convention on Corruption and several of his suggestions received support from negotiating states and were eventually incorporated in the text of the Convention. He was appointed Chair of several working groups. Mr. Soofi was also made member of the 14 member Consistency Group to review the language of the entire Convention. Later he was made member of the Experts Group to prepare implementing guidelines for the UN Convention. He has been a member of a UNODC Experts Group on Terrorism relating to interpretation of offences contained in UNSC Resolution 1373.

Mr Soofi is invited frequently to lecture on various aspects of international law issues relating to Pakistan at the National Defense College Islamabad, Command and Staff College Quetta, National Management School Lahore. He remained a visiting Professor of International Law at the Punjab University for over 10 years. His 45 lecture series on international law are recorded by the virtual university as a offered course. Mr. Soofi was also commissioned as an examiner for a Phd work by the University of Trento, Italy. Mr. Soofi has also delivered talks and lectures at venues like International Development Law Organization Rome, Regional Centre for Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka, Shanghai University China, Fletcher School USA and Royal United Institute, London.

Mr. Soofi is member of the Board of Governors of World Wide Fund for Nature Pakistan (WWF). He has represented the civil society before important public interest litigation before the Supreme Court and obtained injunctive orders preventing de-frostation in important national parks of Pakistan.

Mr. Soofi is the author of over 100 articles and comments printed in leading newspapers and journals of Pakistan. He is frequently invited by electronic and print media for expert comments on international law issues.

Mr. Changrok Soh

(Nominated by the Government of the Republic of Korea)

Personal data:

Changrok Soh, Ph.D

Email: crsoh@korea.ac.kr

311 Seoungbuk-Dong, Seoungbuk-Gu

Seoul, Korea

T: +82-2-3290-2402

F: +82-2-929-0402

Educational background:

1987 – 1992	Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University
	Degree Earned: Doctorate Degree
Majors:	Comparative and Developmental Political Analysis
	International Technology Policy and Management
	International Trade and Commercial Policies
	Asia International Relations
1984 – 1987	Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University
	Degree Earned: Masters of Arts in Law and Diplomacy
1980 – 1984	Seoul National University - Department of International Relations
	Degree Earned: Bachelors Degree in Political Science

Work experience:

Mar. 1996 – Present	Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, Korea University
Dec. 2010 – Present	President, Human Asia
Jul. 2010 – Present	International Human Rights Committee Commissioner, National Human Right Commission of Korea
Jun. 2010 – Present	Self Evaluation Committee Commissioner, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
Jan. 2012 – Present	International Affairs Committee Commissioner, Korean Social Science Research Council
Feb. 2008 – Present	Outside Director, Phoenix Communications Inc.
Jan. 2007 – Present	Director for the Steering Committee, The Korean Association for Public Administration
Mar. 2005 – Present	Director, Citizens' Alliance for North Korean Human Rights
Jan. 2002 – Present	Director, The Korean Association of International Studies

Mar. 1996 – Present	Research Associate, International Trade and Business Institute (ITBI)
Jan. 2006 – Nov. 2010	Deputy Director, Asia Center for Human Rights
Aug. 2009 – Mar. 2010	Visiting Professor, Sam Nunn School, Georgia Institute of Technology
Mar. 2009 – Jun. 2009	Visiting Scholar, East-West Center (Honolulu, Hawaii)
Dec. 2006 – Dec. 2008	Dean, Graduate School of International Studies, Korea University
Sep. 2007 – Dec. 2008	Dean, Division of International Studies, Korea University
Dec. 2006 – Feb. 2008	Director, Global Research Institute, Korea University
Jan. 2005 – Dec. 2007	Director for the Steering Committee, The Korean Association for Policy Studies
Jan.2006 – Dec. 2006	Research Director, The Korean Association of International Studies
Feb. 2002 – Feb. 2003	Visiting Professor, The Wagner School, New York University
Mar. 1998 – Mar. 2002	Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Graduate School of International Studies, Korea University,
Jun. 1992 – Feb.1994	Research Associate, (BRIE) Berkeley Roundtable on the International Economy (University of California, Berkeley)
Jun. 1992 – Jun. 1993	Research Fellow, Pacific Basic Research Center (J. F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University)
Dec. 1991 – Jun. 1993	Visiting Research Associate, Center for Technology and International Affairs (The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University)
May.1991 – Oct. 1991	Intern, East-West Center (Honolulu Hawaii)
Jun. 1989- Dec.1989	Secretariat's Office, UN (Geneva Switzerland)

Publications:

"Characteristics of the Korean Human Rights Governance and Possibility of Diffusion into the Asian Region." (In Korean) (Korean Unification Studies. Vol. 15, No 2, 2011)

Improving North Korean Human Rights Situation- Peaceful Engagement and International Experiences (In Korean) (Seoul: Hanul, 2010)

"A Study on Good Governance of Support Policy for North Korean Defectors: Focusing on Employment Policy." East and West Studies. Vol. 22, No 1, 2010

"Theoretical Considerations Why Countries Provide Development Aid," Journal of International Politics, Vol. 15, No. 1, 2010

Diffusion and Internalization of Governance (In Korean) (Seoul: DaeKyung, 2009)

"Institutionalization of Regional Metagovernance Framework to Enhance Human Security in East Asia." GIARI Working Paper, Vol. 2008-E-2, 2008

"Multilateral Cooperation to Advocate Human Security in East Asia." Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 10, No. 2, 2007

A Method of Improvement and Vitalization for Peace and Prosperity of Korean Peninsula (In Korean) (Seoul: Korean Institute of National Unification, 2007)

"Enhancing Human Security in North Korea through Development of a Human Rights Regime in Asia." Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 10, No. 1, 2007

"Enhancing Human Security in North Korea: A Multilateral Approach," Non-Governmental Six Party Talks on Cooperation In Northeast Asia, The Korea Association of International Studies, 2006

Global Governance and Korea (In Korean) (Hanyang University Press, 2006)

Survey Study on Peace and Prosperity of Korean Peninsula (In Korean) (Seoul: Korean Institute of National Unification, 2006)

Establishing Desirable Governance of Unification Policy for Integration of South and North Korea (In Korean) (Seoul: Korean Institute of National Unification, 2005)

"North Korean Human Rights and East Asian Human Rights Governance: Focusing on International Regime Theory," The Institute of Peace Affairs, Vol. 44, 2005

"United States Foreign Policy and United Nations: The Case of the War in Iraq," The Korean Journal of International Relations, Vol. 44, No. 5, 2004

"The Role of NGOs in International Economic Organizations: Critical Theory Perspectives," Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 7, No. 1, 2004

"Heavy and Chemical Industrialization (HCI) Policy as a Mega-policy," Korea Journal of Policy Studies, Vol. 18, No. 2, 2004

International Organization: Politics of Global Governance (Seoul: Dasan Publishing Co., 2004)

"Theories of Global Governance," Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2003

"High-tech Industrial Policies of the United States and Japan," (in Korean) in Young-Kwan Yoon, ed. Globalization and Korea (Seoul: Eulyoo Pubishing Co., 2003)

"Theoretical Approaches to Global Governance," Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2002

Politics of Governance (in Korean) (Seoul: Bummunsa, 2002)

"The Influence of the United States on 'WTO Plus' in the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation," Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 3, No. 1, 2000

"Dilemma of Politics of Reform in North Korea: Where Is It Going?" East Asian Review, Vol. 12, No. 4, 2000

"Global Governance and International Organization." (in Korean) a paper presented at Summer Academic Conference of The Korean Political Science Association in July 4 2001

"Realism in Theories of International Political Economy." (in Korean) Contemporary International Political Economy, edited by Jung-dong Yeo and Jong-chan Lee (Seoul: Beopmoonsa, 2000)

"Political Economy of Trade Negotiation: The Case Analysis of Korean Trade Negotiations with the United States in Automobile Industry." (in Korean) Journal of Trade Law, Vol.32, 2000

The World after the Cold War: Issues and Dilemmas (Seoul: Graduate School of International Studies in Korea University, 1999)

Comparative Study of Korean and Japanese Trade Negotiations with the United States: The Case of Automobile Industry (in Korean) (Seoul: International Trade and Business Institute, 1999)

Korean Economic Diplomacy from 1993 to 1997 (in Korean) (Seoul: International Trade and Business Institute, 1998)

From Investment to Innovation?: The Korean Political Economy and Changes in Industrial Competitiveness (Seoul: Global Research Institute, Korea University, 1997)

"Technological Dependence and Limits to Growth of the Korean Economy." Europe-Asia: The Stakes of Interdependence (Le Harvre: University of Le Harvre, 1997)

"International Competitiveness of Korean Semiconductor Industry." Korea Review of International Studies, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1997 (43-77)

"Industrial Strategies of Korea and Taiwan in the Age of Globalization." Middle Powers in the Age of Globalization: Implications for Korean Political Economy and Unification -- Korean Association of International Studies' International Conference Series No.5 (Seoul: KAIS, 1996)

"U.S.-Korea Industrial and Technological Cooperation: Implication for Regional Integration in the Asia-Pacific." Co-authored with Denis F. Simon. Economic and Regional Cooperation in Northeast Asia, University of Chicago, 1996

"Comparative Study of Industrial Strategies of the United States and Japan: The Case of Co-Research and Development Program of Government and Enterprise in High-tech Industry." (in Korean) Asian Studies, Vol. 34, No.1, 1996

"Orbital Mechanics of South Korea's Technological Development: An Examination of the 'Gravitational' Pushes and Pulls." Co-authored with Denis F. Simon. Technology Analysis & Strategic Management, Vol. 6, No. 4, 1994 (437-455)

"Korea's Technological Development." Co-authored with Denis Simon. Pacific Review, Vol. 7, No. 1, 1994 (89-103)

"Legacy of Mega-policy (Heavy and Chemical Industrialization): Can Korea Succeed in High-Technology?" Great Policies in Asia, edited by John Montgomery (Pacific Basin Research Center, Harvard JFK School of Government, 1994)

"Political Economy and Technology Innovation: Implications for Development of High-tech Industries in Korea." The Korea Journal of Policy Studies (Graduate School of Public Administration, Seoul National University, 1993)

Ms. Anantonia Reyes-Prado

(Nominated by the Government of Guatemala)

Anthropologist (School of History, Anthropology and Archaeology, University of San Carlos in Guatemala), Masters in Human Rights (Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University Rafael Landívar) and Masters in Advanced Studies in Human Rights Program Fundamental Rights of the Doctorate in Law from the Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain.

Has over 20 years experience in the field of human rights working at NGOs and agencies, working in diverse areas, including human rights education, coordination, planning, monitoring and evaluation projects and consultancies and university teaching.

Currently interested in finding new clues for the construction of a new intercultural vision of human rights, which may help in the formation of a culture where dignity occupies a central place.

Personal data:

Full name:	Anantonia Reyes Prado
Date of birth:	August 12, 1957
Age:	52 years
Email:	areyes.prado @ gmail.com
Collegiate Number:	6790 (College of Humanities)

Academic Studies:

Graduate	Masters in Advanced Studies in Human Rights Philosophy of Law Specialty Fundamental Rights Program LL.D. Instituto Bartolomé de las Casas Carlos III de Madrid, University of Spain June 2007
	Masters in Human Rights Faculty of Law Rafael Landivar University Guatemala, 2002
Grade	BA in Anthropology School History San Carlos de Guatemala University Guatemala, 2000
Studies in human rights	Human Rights of Minorities Human Rights Institute Abo Akademi Abo, Finland, 2001
	Interdisciplinary Course VII IIHR San José, Costa Rica, 1987 Interdisciplinary Courses I and II Mexican Academy of Human Rights Mexico, D.F., 1985 and 1986

Courses and workshops Case Documentation
Commission for the Protection of Human Rights in Central America
CODEHUCA
San Jose, Costa Rica. 1984 and 1985

Academic positions:

Professor
Master of Business Administration
Faculty of Chemistry and Pharmacy
San Carlos de Guatemala University

Professor
MA in Human Rights
Faculty of Law and Social Sciences
Rafael Landivar University

Professor
Area Anthropology
School History
San Carlos de Guatemala University
2002 and 2003

Editorial Board Member
Institute for Ethnic Studies
San Carlos de Guatemala University
1997 and 1998

Awards: 3rd. Place. Jean Pictet Competition Regional (Central America and The Caribbean). 2001
Excellence in Research on International Law Humanitarian
International Committee of the Red Cross ICRC

Recent writings:

2007 Towards an intercultural vision of human rights in Guatemala
Thesis
Master in Advanced Studies in Human Rights
Philosophy of Law Specialty
Fundamental Rights Program
LL.D.Instituto Bartolomé de las Casas,
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain

2006 The basic values of human rights
Tutoring Job
Philosophy of Law Specialty
Fundamental Rights Program
LL.D.
Instituto Bartolomé de las Casas
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain

2005 "Liberal critique: skeptical positions on multiculturalism"
Workshop on Cultural Pluralism and Minorities.
Human Rights Institute Bartolomé de las Casas.
Carlos III de Madrid University of Spain
(Getafe, January 2005)

25 Years after the burning of the Embassy of Spain
People Online Journal
Spain, March 2005
www.revistapueblos.org

Some assumptions about human rights in Guatemala
Human Rights. Year 1, No. 1.
Human Rights Ombudsman
Guatemala, May 2005.

2004 Conceptual contribution. Manual "Comprehensive View of Human Rights In Guatemala "
Programme of Human Rights and Reconciliation
PDHR / USAID
Human Rights Ombudsman of Guatemala
August 2004

2003 "Contributions to the Discussion: human rights movement in Guatemala "
The Latin American Journal Insignia, July 2003
www.lainsignia.org

2002 "Culture of Human Rights: A Challenge for State and society in Guatemala "
First National Conference on Human Rights
IDHUSAC / ASIES / Institute for Legal Research
Rafael Landivar University
Institute of Human Rights, Abo Akademi

"An approach to the formation of a culture of human rights in Guatemala".
Culture of Peace Programme / UNESCO
Research Institute, archeologists, and
Historical School History
San Carlos de Guatemala University

"To humanize human rights"
Evidence journal, Public Ministry
Guatemala, August 2002

"Building a culture of human rights"
The Latin American Journal Insignia, October 2002
www.lainsignia.org

Experience:

Academia

School of Chemical Sciences and Pharmacy. University of San Carlos de Guatemala-USACMAIES. 2009 Professor of Professional Ethics

Faculty of Law and Social Sciences. Rafael Landivar University. Master Rights Human. Professor of several courses. Master's thesis advisor. 2005 to date

Cooperation Agencies

Agenda Democratization and Strengthening the rule of law-PDFED. ICCO - ICCPG. Regional facilitator. October 2009 to date

Support Programme for the Participation of Civil Society-PASOC. United Nations Environment Programme Development-UNDP. April 2006 to March 2007

Creative Associates International Inc. CAII. Assistant Director. Human Rights Program USAID Reconciliation (PDHR). June 2001 to August 2004 and Democratic Support Fund (FAD) Coordinator. November 1999 to May 2001

Project Counseling Service. Project Officer. December 1998 to October 1999

Terre des Hommes (Germany) Consultant. March 1998 to October 1999

Organization of American States (OAS). Reintegration Project. Educational expert. February 1997 to June 1998

NGOs

International Institute for Learning for Social Reconciliation-IIARS. February 2008 to September 2009

Coordination of NGOs and Cooperatives. CONGCOOP. Program Coordinator for Human Rights Education. August 1995 to January 1997

Laurence Boisson de Chazournes

(Nominated by the Government of France)

Curriculum Vitae

Address:	University of Geneva, Faculty of Law
	40, boulevard du Pont-d'Arve, 1211 Geneva 4 (Switzerland)
Telephone:	+41 (0)22 379 85 44
Fax:	+41 (0)22 379 85 43
E-mail:	laurence.boissondechazournes@unige.ch
Nationality:	French citizen
Languages:	French, English, Spanish

Professional experience

1999 - Present

Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva, Switzerland; **Head of the Department of Public International Law and International Organization** (1999-2009); **Visiting Professor**, University of Aix-Marseille III (France); Graduate Institute of International Studies and Development (Geneva, Switzerland); University of Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne); University of Paris II (Panthéon-Assas).

Professor, The Hague Academy of International Law (2008); **Director of Studies**, Academy of International Law in The Hague, Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations (2001); **Professor**, External Programme of The Hague Academy of International Law, Namibia (November 1999), Abu Dhabi (November 2010).

Member of the Board of Directors of the Master in International Dispute Settlement (MIDS - Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies / Faculty of Law, University of Geneva), in charge of the General Course on dispute settlement (arbitration, ICJ, WTO).

Lectures and participation in workshops and conferences in Europe, in the United States, in Latin America, in the Middle East and in Africa.

Director of research, Projects funded by the Swiss Fund for Research and International agencies.

Nominations and professional associations

Member of the Human Rights Council Advisory Committee (2011-present)

Member of the Panel of Arbitrators of the French National Committee, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) (2012-present)

Arbitrator at the Court of Arbitration for Sport (2012-present)

Member of the Panel of Experts for the Trade and Sustainable Development Chapter of the EU-Korea Free Trade Agreement (2012-present)

Member of the list of IDLO arbitrators for IDLO Staff Complaints (2010-2013)

Vice-Chairperson, Joint Consultative Committee, OECD (2009-present)

Co-Chair, ILA Study Group on the Practice and Procedure of International Tribunals (2008- 2010)

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (November 2007)

Member of the WTO indicative list of governmental and non-governmental panellists (2006)

Member of the Panel of Arbitrators (SG's list) under the PCA's rules of procedure for the arbitration of disputes pertaining to natural resources and/or the environment (since December 2002)

President of the European Society of International Law (2012-present); **Member** of the Executive Committee of the European Society of International Law (elected in 2008)

Co-Chair, ICCA-ASIL Joint Task Force on Issue Conflicts (2013-present)

Elizabeth Haub Prize for Environmental Law (2008)

Co-Chair of the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (2013); **Counsellor**, American Society of International Law (2008-2011); **Member** of the Organizing Committee of the Centennial of the American Society of International Law (2006) and of the 2012 Annual Meeting; **Member** of the Executive Council, American Society of International Law (2000-2003)

Member, Société française pour le droit international, Member of the Executive Council (2000-2008)

Member, International Law Association (French section)

Member, Commission on Environmental Law (CEL), International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN)

Member of Steering Committee of The Project on Courts and Tribunals, University of London/New York University

Editorial and Advisory Board Membership

American Journal of International Law

European Journal of International Law

Georgetown International Environmental Law Review

International Organizations Law Review

Journal of International Economic Law

Journal of International Law and International Relations

Journal of World Investment and Trade

Leiden Journal of International Law

The Law & Practice of International Courts and Tribunals

Professional Experience 1983-1999

1995-1999

Senior Counsel, The World Bank, Legal Department, Environment and International Law Unit.

Represented the Bank in meetings with other international organizations and with non-governmental organizations. Preparation of policy statements to the Board of the World Bank on *international law* and *institutional matters* and publication of research papers on international law.

Advised Bank staff on the application to Bank projects of World Bank policies and procedures, international treaties, and national legislation. Advisory role took place during preparation and review of assessment for major projects involving public and private parties (as for example, hydroelectric power plants (Mantali/Diama) and the Baku–Tbilisi–Ceyhan pipeline).

Organized training seminars (e.g., biodiversity, international waters, institutional framework for environmental management). Expert member of a Working Group on environmental liability issues established by UNEP. Lectures and participation in workshops and conferences in Europe and in the United States. Lecturer in the UN/UNITAR Fellowship Programme in International Law.

1992 - 1995

Chargée de cours, The Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva, Switzerland), and the Faculty of Law of the University of Geneva (Switzerland).

Taught courses on Public International Law, International Law and European environmental Law.

Conducted various research programmes dealing with international and environment law and human rights issues.

1990 - 1992

Consultant, with international organizations and the Swiss government.

Reports prepared for the International Labour Organization (ILO), The UN Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee for a Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), The UN Center for Human Rights, The Federal Office for the Environment, Forests and Landscape (Bern, Switzerland).

1983 - 1990

Assistant, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva

Teaching and research activities. Research grants allocated by the Council of Europe and the European Economic Commission (EC/EU)

Education

Visiting Scholar, University of Michigal Law school (1989) and Georgetown University Law School (1994).

Habilitation (post-doctoral exam and certification to teach graduate studies), Université Panthéon-Assas (Paris II), Paris, France, (1991).

Ph.D. in International Law, summa cum laude, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland, 1991.

Certificate of Advanced Studies, magna cum laude, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland, (1987).

Bar Exam, Lyon, France, October 1980.

Maîtrise in Private Law, magna cum laude, University of Lyon III, France, June 1980

Licence in Sociology, University of Lyon II, France, June 1980.

Law degree, University of Lyon III, FRANCE, June 1979.

Diploma in Political Science, magna cum laude, University of Lyon II, France, June 1979.

Publications

Fresh Water in International Law, Oxford University Press, 2013, 288 p.

International Law and Freshwater: the Multiple Challenges (L. Boisson de Chazournes, Ch. Leb et M. Tignino (dir.)), Edward Elgar Publishing, New Horizons in Environmental and Energy Law, 2013, 512 p.

Diplomatic and Judicial Means of Dispute Settlement (L. Boisson de Chazournes, M. Kohen et J. Vinuales (dir.)), Brill, 2012, 356 p.

Le Pacte mondial des Nations Unies 10 ans après / The Global Compact of the United Nations 10 years after (avec E. Mazuyer (dir.)), Travaux du CERIC, Bruylant, 2011, 206 p.

Les relations entre organisations universelles et organisations régionales, Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, forthcoming.

International Law and the Quest for its Implementation – Le droit international et la quête de sa mise en œuvre – Liber Amicorum Vera Gowland-Debbas (L. Boisson de Chazournes et M. Kohen (dir)), Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden/Boston, 2010, 513 p.

Symposium on *« Global Administrative Law in the Operations of International Organizations »* (avec L. Casini et B. Kingsbury (dir)), International Organizations Law Review, 2009, no. 2, pp.315-666.

Water Resources and International Law, (with S. M. A. Salman (eds.)), Leiden/Boston, Hague Academy of International Law, Nijhoff, 2005, 798 p.

Freshwater and International Economic Law, (with E. Brown Weiss and N. Bernasconi-Osterwalder (eds.)), Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005, 480 p.

Crimes de l'histoire et réparations : les réponses du droit et de la justice (with J. F. Quéguiner and S. Villalpando (eds.)), Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2005, 401 p.

Protection internationale de l'environnement – Nouvelle édition revue et augmentée (in collaboration with R. Desgagné, M. Mbengue and C. Romano), Paris, Pedone, 2005, 808 p.

La pratique et le droit international, (with M. Kohen and G. Buzzini (eds.)), Paris Pedone, 2004, 308 p.

Une société internationale en mutation : quels acteurs pour une nouvelle gouvernance? (with R. Mehdi), Bruxelles, Bruylant, 2004. 280 p.

International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects (with C. Romano and R. Mackenzie (eds.)), New York, Ardsley, Transnational Publishers, Inc., 2002, 283 p.

L'ordre juridique international, un système en quête d'équité et d'universalité – The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality – Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab (with V. Gowland-Debbas (eds)), The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2001, 849 p.

International Law, The International Court of Justice and Nuclear Weapons (with P. Sands (eds.)), Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000, 592 p.

National Sovereignty and International Watercourses (with B. Charrier and F. Curtin), Green Cross International, World Water Vision, 2000, 143 p.

The World Bank, International Financial Institutions, and the Development of International Law (with E. Brown Weiss and A. Rigo Sureda (eds.)), ASIL, Studies in Transnational Legal Policy, 1999, 117 p.

International Watercourses: Enhancing Cooperation and Managing Conflict, Proceedings of a World Bank Seminar (with S. Salman (eds.)), World Bank Technical Paper No. 414, 1998, 223 p. (Traduction française: *Cours d'eau Internationaux: Renforcer la coopération et gérer les différends* (septembre 1999)).

Protection internationale de l'environnement - Recueil d'instruments juridiques (in collaboration with R. Desgagné and C. Romano), Paris, Pedone, 1998, 1117 p.

Les contre-mesures dans les relations internationales économiques, Paris, Pedone, 1992, 248 p.

Articles

Author of over 160 articles. List and links available at:
http://www.unige.ch/droit/collaborateurs/publications/?laurence_boisson_de_chazournes

United Nations A/HRC/27/17/Add.1

General Assembly

Distr.: General
18 July 2014

Original: English

Human Rights Council
Twenty-seventh session
Agenda item 1
Organizational and procedural matters

Election of members of the Human Rights Council Advisory Committee

Note by the Secretary-General*

Addendum

1. With reference to paragraphs 10, 11 and 12 of the note by the Secretary-General on the election of members of the Human Rights Council Advisory Committee (A/HRC/27/17), the secretariat has received additional information relating to candidatures for the vacancies to be filled during the twenty-seventh session of the Human Rights Council.

2. On 1 July 2014, the Permanent Mission of Romania submitted to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights the candidature of Laura Craciunean.

3. The nomination received is listed below; biographical data relating to the candidate are contained in the annex.**

Eastern European States

Nominating State/group	*Expert nominated*
Romania	Laura Crăciunean

* Late submission.

** The information contained in the annex is reproduced as received, in the language of submission only.

Annex

[English only]

Biographical data

Ms. Laura Crăciunean
(Nominated by the Government of Romania)

Personal data:

Family name:	Crăciunean
First name:	Laura-Maria
Date of birth:	17 March 1978
Place of birth:	Sibiu, Romania
Citizenship:	Romanian
Address:	Country: Romania, Town: Sibiu, Street: Galeş, no. 8, ap. 1, postal code: 550058
Telephone:	0040740061184 (mobile) 0040369448985 (home)
E-mail:	laura.craciunean@gmail.com

Education:

01.04.2010–31.03. 2013	**Postdoctoral studies**, ESF Grant (European Social Fund), research project: Protecţia diversităţii culturale în dreptul internaţional – modelul "uniţi în diversitate"? (eng. The International Protection of Cultural Diversity: the "United in Diversity" Model?)
01.06.2012–01.08.2012	**Visiting fellow/researcher** at ACIL (Amsterdam Center for International Law), University of Amsterdam, Faculty of Law, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
06.11. 2008	**PhD** from "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, Scientific advisor, professor PhD Ovidiu Ungureanu; thesis: Limitele dreptului de proprietate privată (eng. The Limits of the Private Property Right)
2001–2002	**Post-university studies** on Romanian Private Law, at "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuţiu" Faculty of Law
1997–2001	**Bachelor of law** from "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuţiu", Faculty of Law
1992–1996	**Baccalaureates' diploma**, "Octavian Goga" High School of Sibiu, branch of science: *foreign languages* (English, French and Spanish)

Additional education/courses/conferences:

1–28 February **2013**	Heidelberg, Germany, Research and documentation period at **Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law**
1 June–1 August **2012**	Research and documentation period at **ACIL** (Amsterdam Center for International Law), **University of Amsterdam**, Faculty of Law, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
10–13 April **2012**	Training (the right to a fair trial in the ECHR) organized by **Fair Trials International**, Strasbourg, France
1–30 June **2011**	Florence, Italy, Research and documentation period and Summer Course on Human Rights Law, European University Institute, **Academy of European Law**
5–23 July **2010**	Xiamen, Peoples Republic of China, Summer Program on Public International Law, **Xiamen Academy of International Law**
17 August–4 September **2009**	The Hague, The Netherlands, Research Program on Cultural Diversity, **The Hague Academy of International Law**, Centre for Research in International Law and International Relations; my contribution to the works of the research centre (Religious Diversity: Modes of Operation) is: Religious Diversity in Romania – Europe's best pupil?
2–29 July **2008**	Munich, Germany, Summer Course on German and European Law, **Ludwig Maximilians Universität**
24 October–4 November **2007**	Syracuse, Italy, Seventh Specialization Course in International Criminal Law, **International Institute for Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences**
23 July–10 August **2007**	The Hague, The Netherlands, Summer Course on Public International Law, **The Hague Academy of International Law**
7–18 July **2007**	Sibiu, Romania, Summer University – Europe Between the Freedom of Culture and the Culture of Freedoms, **"Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu**, "Simion Bărnuțiu" Faculty of Law
26–27 March **2007**	Bucharest, Romania, International Colloquium The Law/Politics Distinction in Contemporary Public Law Adjudication organized by NEC **(New Europe College)**
29–30 March **2007**	Trier, Germany, The International Criminal Court – Status Quo and Future Challenges, organized by ERA **(Academy of European Law)**
19–30 June **2006**	Florence, Italy, Summer Course on Human Rights Law, European University Institute, **Academy of European Law**
2000	Moot Court Competition Gheorghe Beleiu, Bucharest (participant)
2000 Bucharest (participant) and **1999** Sibiu (organizer)	Law Faculties Hexagon

October **1999**	The International Conference U.S. Rectors, Sibiu, organized by "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu (organizer)
	Member of E.L.S.A. (European Law Students Association), Sibiu
1998–2003	Member of the student organization "Justiția"
2007–2008	I wrote legal articles for the internet site: www.avocatnet.ro
2009	**President** of the National Organizing Committee (for Romania) of **TELDERS 2009** Moot Court Competition
2013	**Judge** in the National Round of **TELDERS 2013** Moot Court Competition

Professional data:

Present academic rank and position:

Lecturer (Public International Law, Diplomatic Law), at **"Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuțiu" Faculty of Law**

Co-Secretary of our Faculty of Law Review *Acta Universitatis "Lucian Blaga" Iurisprudentia*

Secretary of *Public Law Research Center*

Member of the **European Society of International Law** (since 2008), of **European Criminal Law Association** (since 2007) and of **AAA** (Attendees and Alumni of The Hague Academy of International Law) since 2007

Member of the organizing committee of our Law Faculty Annual International Conference, which take place at Sibiu, each year

Member and Founder of the **Legal Advisers College of Sibiu** (since 2004)

Member of the **Sibiu Bar Association** (since September 2010)

Evolution in the academic rank:

March 2008 – present – *Lecturer* (*Public International Law* Course, *Diplomatic Law* Course and seminars on *Romanian Constitutional Law*) at "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuțiu" Faculty of Law

March 2006 – March 2008 – *Assistant Professor* at "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuțiu" Faculty of Law (*Public International Law* and *Romanian Constitutional Law and Political Institutions* seminars)

March 2004 – March 2006 – *Tutor* at "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuțiu" Faculty of Law (*Public International Law* and *Romanian Constitutional Law and Political Institutions* seminars)

October 2002 – March 2004 – *Substitute Tutor* at "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, "Simion Bărnuțiu" Faculty of Law (*Public International Law* and *Romanian Constitutional Law and Political Institutions* seminars)

Professional experience:

September 2010 – Present – *Lawyer*, National Union of Romanian Bars Association, Sibiu Bar Association

February 2003 – March 2004 – *Legal adviser* at Nina and Tacom (Ltt. Companies)

December 2001 – February 2003 – *Legal adviser* at Al-Comsib (Stock Company)

Research interests:

Public International Law; Human Rights and Cultural Diversity; Social, Economic and Cultural Rights

Language proficiency:

English – read: excellent; spoken: excellent; written: excellent

Spanish – read: excellent; spoken: good; written: good

French – read: excellent; spoken: good; written: good

German – read: beginner; spoken: beginner; written: beginner

List of publications:

Books

2013

Laura-Maria Crăciunean, *Protecția diversității culturale în dreptul internațional: modelul "uniți în diversitate"?*, (eng. *International Protection of Cultural Diversity: "the United in Diversity" Model?*), Hamangiu Publishing House, Bucharest, 2013, ISBN 978-606-678-575-4, 234 pages (Postdoctoral Thesis)

2011

Laura-Maria Craciunean, *Protecția drepturilor culturale în dreptul internațional* (eng. *The International Protection of Cultural Rights)*, C.H. Beck Publishing House, Bucharest, 243 pages, 2011, ISBN 978-973-115-947-8

Laura-Maria Crăciunean, *Drept diplomatic și consular. Note de curs* (eng. *Diplomatic and Consular Law Notebook)*, "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu Publishing House, 2011, ISBN 978-606-12-0226-3, 293 pages

2009

Laura-Maria Crăciunean, *Limitele dreptului de proprietate privată imobiliară* (eng. *The Limits of the Property Rights on the Immovable*), Wolters Kluwer Romania Publishing House, Bucharest, 392 pages, ISBN 978-973-1911-52-6, (PhD Thesis)

Laura-Maria Crăciunean, *Studii privind exproprierea pentru cauză de utilitate publică* (eng. *Studies on the Public Utility Expropriation*), "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu Publishing House, 2009, 200 pages, ISBN 978-973-739-781-2

Bianca Selejan-Guțan, Laura-Maria Crăciunean, *Drept internațional public. Manual pentru uzul studenților la forma de învățământ la distanță* (eng. *Manual on Public International Law, for students learning at distance form of study*) "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu Publishing House, Sibiu, 2009, 121 pages

2008

Bianca-Selejean Guțan, Laura-Maria Crăciunean, *Drept internațional public* (*Public International Law*), Hamangiu Publishing House, Bucharest, January 2008, 290 pages, ISBN 978-973-1836-55-3

Articles and Book Reviews

2013

The Draft Law on the Protection of National Minorities in Romania: Towards a Legal Definition of the Syntagm "National Minority"? in Anna Oriolo, Anna Vigorito (eds.), *La "dimensione culturale" nel diritto interno ed internazionale*, Aracne Editrice, Roma, ISBN 978-88-548-xxxx-x, pp. 99-129

Religious Diversity in Romania – Europe's Best Pupil?, published in Marie-Claire Foblets, Nadjma Yassari (eds.), *Approches juridiques de la diversite culturelle/Legal Approaches to Cultural Diversity*, includes the works of the Research Program on Cultural Diversity, The Hague Academy of International Law, Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations 2009, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden/Boston, 2013, pp. 637-678

Convenția UNESCO privind diversitatea expresiilor culturale: implicațiile sale teoretice si practice (eng. *The UNESCO Convention on the Diversity of Cultural Expressions: its Theoretical and Practical Implications*) in *ACTA ULBS* no. 1/2012, Universul Juridic Publishing House, ISSN 1582-4608, pp. 180-200

Prezentarea Conferinței Delimitarea maritimă în Marea Neagră (România c. Ucrainei) – istoria procesului, 23 noiembrie 2012, susținută de conf. univ. dr. Bogdan Lucian AURESCU (eng. An Overview of the Conference *Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea* (Romania v. Ukraine) – the History of the Proceedings, 23 of November 2012, held by Associate Professor PhD Bogdan Lucian AURESCU) in *ACTA ULBS* nr. 2/2012, , Universul Juridic Publishing House, ISSN 1582-4608, pp.431-432

Diversitatea culturală și "uniți în diversitate": valori fundamentale ale dreptului Uniunii Europene. Înainte și după Lisabona [eng. *Cultural Diversity and "United in Diversity: Fundamental Values of EU Law. Before and after Lisbon*] published in *Dreptul* nr. 8/2013, Universul Juridic, Bucharest, ISSN 1018-0435, pp. 226-251

Uniunea Europeană și adoptarea Convenției UNESCO din 2005: despre promovarea diversității culturale în relațiile externe ale Uniunii Europene, (eng. *The EU and the Adoption of the UNESCO Convention of 2005: on the Promotion of Cultural Diversity in the EU's External Relations*) in *Pandectele Române*, nr. 5/2013, Editura Wolters Kluwer Publishing House, Bucharest, ISSN 1582-4756, pp. 51-67

Câteva considerații teoretice și practice privind diversitatea religioasă în România: "cauzele icoanelor ortodoxe" din școlile publice (eng. *Some Theoretical and Practical Aspects Related to Religious Diversity in Romania: the Case of the Christian Orthodox Icons*) presented at the International Conference "The Legal System between Stability and Reform", Craiova, Romania, 26-27 April 2013

General Remarks on States' Practice on the Recognition of the ICJ'S Compulsory Jurisdiction: a Political or a Cultural Option? Presented at the International Conference *International Law and Cultural Diversity: Questions and Answers*, Sibiu, Romania, 30-31 May 2013

General Remarks on States' Practice on the Recognition of the ICJ'S Compulsory Jurisdiction: a Political or a Cultural Option?, accepted for publication in ACTA *ULBS* nr. 2/2013, Universul Juridic Publishing House, ISSN 1582-4608

Prezentarea Conferinței International Law and Cultural Diversity: Questions and Answers (eng. An Overview of the International Conference *International Law and Cultural Diversity: Questions and Answers*, Sibiu, Romania, 30-31 May 2013) accepted for publication in *ACTA ULBS* nr. 2/2013, Universul Juridic Publishing House, Bucharest, ISSN 1582-4608

"United in Diversity" as an Export Value of the European Union: some Remarks on the Contribution of the UNESCO Convention of 2005 and of the Lisbon Treaty, presented at the International Conference *International Law and Cultural Diversity: Questions and Answers*, Sibiu, Romania, 30-31 May 2013

2012

Drepturile culturale în jurisprudența Curții Europene a drepturilor omului: o încercare de a construi principii comune în materie culturală?, (eng. *Cultural Rights in the ECHR' Jurisprudence: An Attempt to Build some Common Cultural Principles*?) in C. Munteanu (ed.), *In Honorem Alexandru Bacaci, Ovidiu Ungureanu, Culegere de studii*, Universul Juridic Publishing House, Bucharest, 2012, pp. 379-388

Do national minorities and persons belonging to national minorities have a right to cultural identity? Presented at 11th of July 2012 at the Amsterdam Center for International Law (ACIL), Amsterdam University, Faculty of Law

Curtea Europeană a Drepturilor Omului: despre dreptul la identitate culturală (eng. *The ECHR: on a Distinct Subjective Right to Cultural Identity*) in *Pandectele Române*, no. 7/2012, Wolters Kluwer Publishing House, Bucharest, ISSN 1582-4756, pp. 13-31

Recenzia lucrării lui Bogdan Aurescu, *Avanscena și culisele procesului de la Haga. Memoriile unui tânăr diplomat*, Editura Monitorul Oficial, București, 2009, 254 pagini (eng. Book review Bogdan Aurescu, *The Hague Case. A Young Diplomat' Memories*) in *ACTA ULBS* no. 2/2011, Universul Juridic Publishing House, ISSN 1582-4608, pp. 239-242

Protecting the Rights of Persons Belonging to Minorities: Is there a Separate Right to Cultural Identity? Presented at the international Conference *Rethinking International Law and Justice*, Istanbul Kültür University, Istanbul, Turkey, 24-25 September 2012

Doctrina marjei de apreciere în jurisprudența CEDO: un instrument util pentru protejarea diversității culturale inter și intra-statale? (eng. *The Margin of Appreciation Doctrine: a Useful Instrument for the Protection of inter and intra-state Diversity?*) presented at the International Conference held at West University of Timisoara, Faculty of Law and Administrative Sciences, Timisoara, 12-13 October 2012 and published in R. Bercea (ed.), *Mai este Curtea Europeană a Drepturilor Omului un mecanism judiciar eficace?* (eng. *Is the ECHR an Effective Judicial Mechanism?*), Universul Juridic Publishing House, Bucharest, 2013, ISBN 978-606-673-054-9, pp. 205-217

Discuții privind o definiție legală a sintagmei de "minoritate națională" (eng. *Discussions on a Legal Definition of "National Minority"*) published in *Dreptul* nr. 11/2012, ISSN 1018-0435, pp. 130-151

2011

Protocolul Opțional la Pactul Internațional privind Drepturile Economice, Sociale și Culturale: o nouă eră pentru drepturile culturale? (eng. *The UN Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: a New Era for Cultural Rights*?) Published in, *Noua Revistă Română de Drepturile Omului (NRDO)* (eng. *New Journal for Human Rights*) no. 1/2011, C.H. Beck Publishing House, ISSN 1841-4710, 21 pages, pp. 12-33, available also in English at the following: http://njhr.ro/?page_id=63

Is there a Right to Cultural Identity?, presented at the International Conference "East-West Cultural Passage", "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, C. Peter Magrath Centre, Faculty of Letters, The British and American Studies Department and the Fulbright Commission of Romania, 6-7th of May 2011, in *East-West Cultural Passage*, issue of November - December 2011

Drepturile culturale şi dreptul la identitate culturală în dreptul internaţional: între efectivitate şi deziderat. Evoluţia concepţiilor la nivelul UNESCO (eng. *Cultural Rights and the Right to Cultural Identity in International Law: Between Effectiveness and Wish. The Evolution of Concepts at UNESCO Level*) presented at the Scientific Session of Post-doctoral Researchers, organized by "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, University of Craiova and University of Bucharest, Sibiu, 5th of May 2011, in the Proceedings of the Session, Universul Juridic Publishing House, December 2011

The Evolution of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Protection: the UN Protocol to the Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, presented, in both English and Romanian at the International Conference "European Union History, Culture and Citizenship", University of Piteşti, Romania, 13-14th of May 2011, and published, in English, in the Proceedings of the Conference, pp. 514-520, ISBN 978-606-560-197-0

Protejarea identităţii culturale în jurisprudenţa Curţii Europene a Drepturilor Omului: formularea unor principii în materie (eng. *Protecting Cultural Identity before the European Court of Human Rights: Some Basic Principles*) presented at the International Symposium "The Legal System between Stability and Reform", 18-19th of November 2011, University of Craiova, Faculty of Law, Craiova, Romania

Rolul Comentariului general nr. 21 din 2009 al Comitetului pentru Drepturile Economice, Sociale si Culturale în clarificarea conţinutului dreptului de a participa la viaţa culturală, in *Caiete de Drept Internaţional* (eng. *International Law Papers*) no. 1 din 2011, noiembrie-decembrie 2011, ISSN 1584-0115

The Role of the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights General Comment no.21/2009 in Clarifying the Content of the Right to Take Part in Cultural Right, în *Caiete de Drept Internaţional* (eng. *International Law Papers*) no. 1 din 2011, noiembrie-decembrie 2011, ISSN1584-0115

Despre drepturile culturale în dreptul internaţional: clarificări conceptuale, în *Revista Română de Drept Internaţional* (eng. *Romanian Journal of International Law*), no. 12/2011, C.H. Beck Publishing House, Bucharest, 2011, ISSN 1584-1898, December 2011

About Cultural Rights in International Law: Conceptual Clarifications în *Revista Română de Drept Internaţional* (eng. *Romanian Journal of International Law*) no. 12/2011, C.H. Beck Publishing House, Bucharest, ISSN 1584-1898, December 2011

Drepturile culturale în jurisprudenţa Curţii Europene a drepturilor omului: o încercare de a construi principii comune în materie culturală? (eng. *Cultural Rights in the European Court of Human Rights Jurisprudence: An Attempt to Build Common Principles in Cultural Matters?*) presented at the National Conference "Cultura dreptului European: drept □i politică în Uniunea Europeană", Romanian Academy, Legal Research Institute, European Law Research Centre, 12th of October 2011

2010

Protecţia diversităţii culturale în dreptul internaţional – UNESCO, între tradiţii şi cultura diversităţii (eng. *The Protection of Cultural Diversity in International Law – UNESCO, between its Traditions and the Culture of Diversity*) published in *Noua Revistă Română de Drepturile Omului (NRDO)* (eng. *New Journal for Human Rights*) no. 4/2010, C.H. Beck Publishing House, ISSN 1841-4710, pp.25-42

Consiliul Europei, Uniunea Europeană şi România, despre libertatea gândirii, conştiinţei şi a religiei (eng. *Council of Europe, European Union and Romania, about freedom of thought, conscience and religion*) published in *ACTA ULBS* no. 1/2010, Universul Juridic Publishing House, ISSN 1582-4608, pp. 281-293

Discuţii cu privire la condiţiile de admisibilitate a comunicărilor adresate Comitetului pentru Drepturile Economice, Sociale şi Culturale (eng. *Discussions on the Admissibility Conditions for Communications Filed to the International Committee for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*) published in *ACTA ULBS* no. 2/2010, Universul Juridic Publishing House, ISSN 1582-4608, pp. 227-237

2009

Is the United States an appropriate model for Romanian Democracy? – International and Human Rights Perspective, presented at the Symposium "East-West Cultural Passage", "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, C. Peter Magrath Centre, Faculty of Letters, American and British Studies and The Fulbright Commission of Romania, 14-16th May 2009, published in *East-West Cultural Passage* no. 9/2009, pp. 68-82, ISSN 1583-6401, (coauthored with assistant professor, PhD candidate *Horaţiu-Alexandru RUSU*)

Book review, Andrew T. Guzman, *How International Law Works. A Rational Choice Theory*, Oxford University Press, 2008, published in *Revista de Română de Drept Internaţional* (eng. *Romanian Journal of International Law*), no. 1/2009, pp. 169-172, ISSN 1584-1898

Present interpretation of the Characteristics and Attributes of the Property Right. The Influence of the European Convention on Human Rights/ Interpretarea actuală a caracteristicilor şi atributelor dreptului de proprietate privată – Influenţa Convenţiei Europene a Drepturilor Omului, published in English and Romanian in the *Works of the International Conference "History of the European Idea, Civilization and Construction"*, 17-18th April 2009, University of Pitesti, Faculty of Law and Administrative Studies, Faculty of Social and Human Sciences, Romania, ISBN 978-973-690-884-2

2008

Jurisprudenţa Curţii Europene a Drepturilor Omului în Privinţa Limitelor Dreptului de Proprietate Privată/European Court of Human Rights and European Court of Justice's Jurisprudence Regarding the Limits of the Private Property Rights, published in published English and Romanian the *Works* and on the CD *of The International Conference of University of Pitesti*/Faculty of Economic, Law and Administrative Studies, Pitesti, 19-20 April 2008, 10 pages

Limitări Legale în Interes Public ale dreptului de Proprietate Privată/Legal Limitations of Public Interest on the Right to Private Property , presented in English and Romanian at "Simion Bărnuţiu" Law Faculty Annual Conference, Sibiu, 16-17 May 2008, 8 pages

Interpretarea Conţinutului şi a Limitelor Dreptului de Proprietate Privată în Jurisprudenţa Curţii Internaţionale de Justiţie, Curţii Europene a Drepturilor Omului şi Curţii Europene de Justiţie (eng. *The Interpretation of the Content and Limits of Private Property Right on the International Court of Justice, the European Court of Human Rights and the European Court of Justice's Jurisprudence*) published in the Law Review *Pandectele Române* no. 4/2008, Wolters Kluwer Publishing House, pp.36-52, ISSN 1582-4756

Aspecte privind Servituţile de Utilitate Publică (eng. *Aspects Regarding the Public Utility Servitudes*) published in the Law Review *Pandectele Române* no.6/2008, Wolters Kluwer Publishing House, pp.49-77, ISSN 1582-4756

O Scurtă Prezentare Istorică a Evoluţiei Noţiunii şi a Limitelor Dreptului de Proprietate Privată, în Dreptul Francez şi cel Englez (eng. *Short History on the Evolution of Private*

Property Right Notion and of its Limits in French and English Law) published in *Acta ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 1/2008, pp.55-67, ISSN 1582-4608

Inconvenientele de Vecinătate – o Posibilă Sursă de Răspundere Civilă (eng. *Neighborhood Inconveniences – a Possible Source of Responsibility*) published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 2/2008, pp. 120-137, ISSN 1582-4608

Book review of Alan Boyle and Christine Chinkin, *The Making of International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2007, published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 2/2008, pp. 220-222, ISSN 1582-4608

2007

Considerații Privind Clauza Convențională de Inalienabilitate (*eng. Considerations Regarding the Conventional Inalienability Clause*), published in Law Review *Pandectele Române*, no. 2/2007, Wolters Kluwer Publishing House, pp.232-246, ISSN 1582-4756

Reproducerea Umana Asistată Medical și Drepturile Pacientului în România (eng. *Assisted Human Reproduction and the Patient's Rights in Romania*) presented at "Simion Bărnuțiu" Law Faculty Annual Conference, 2-3 June 2007

Cetățenia Europeană – Problema unei Identități Europene (eng. *European Citizenship – the Quest of a European Identity*) submitted to *Public Law Review*

2006

Necesitatea Armonizării Legislative în Materia Profesiilor de Consilier Juridic și Avocat, (eng. The Need for Legislative Harmony in the Field of Liberal Juridical Professions such as Juridical Counselor and Lawyer), published in the *Works* and on the CD of The International Conference *The* acquis communautaire *a need for the European integration*, University of Pitesti/Faculty of Economic, Law and Administrative Studies, Pitesti, 7-8 April 2006, 10 pages, p.263-272, ISBN (10)973-690-538-1, ISBN (13) 978-973-690-538-4

Câteva Considerații cu Privire la Istoricul, Noțiunea și Natura Juridică a Exproprierii pentru Cauză de Utilitate Publică (eng. *Some Considerations Regarding the History, the Notion and the Legal Nature of the Public Utility Expropriation*) published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no.1-2/2006, pp. 55-67, ISSN 1582-4608

Book review, R. D niu, *Stilul judiciar* (eng. *Legal Style*), Rosetti Publishing House, Bucharest, 2004, published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no.1-2/2006, 3 pages, ISSN 1582-4608

Câteva Considerații privind Exproprierea pentru Cauză de Utilitate Publică în Dreptul Comparat și în Jurisprudența Curții Europene a Drepturilor Omului (*eng. Comparative Law on Public Utility Expropriation and the Position of CEDO Concerning this Type of Limit of the Property Right*) published in *Public Law Review*, no. 2/2006, pp.116- 131, ISSN 1224-4872 and in Law Review *Pandectele Române*, no. 1/2006, Wolters Kluwer Publishing House, pp.228-240, ISSN 1582-4756

Necesitatea Redefinirii Dreptului la Liberă Circulație a Persoanelor în Condițiile ratificării Tratatului Instituind o Nouă Constituție pentru Europa (eng. *The Need to Redefine the Liberty to Free Movement Taking into Consideration the Dispositions of The European Constitution Treaty*) published in *The Scientific Notebook of ISAR* (Romanian Institute for Administrative Studies), pp. 529-540, ISSN 1582-943X

Protecția Minorităților Naționale în Tratatele Bilaterale de Bază ale României cu Vecinii Săi/The National Minorities Rights Protection in the Main Treaties of Romania Agreed with its Neighbors States published in Romanian and English in *Caiete de Drept Internațional* (eng. *International Law Papers*) no.13/2006, 10 pages, ISSN 1584-O115 and in the *Works of the International Conference The State and The Legal System –*

Institutional Contemporary Transformations, Sibiu, 2-3 June 2006, pp. 189-202, ISBN (10) 973-739-276-0, ISBN – (13) 978-973-739-276-3

2005

Libertăţi Publice şi Drepturi Fundamentale Prevăzute de Constituţia Marelui Ducat de Luxemburg (eng. *Fundamental Rights in the Constitution of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg*) published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 1-2/2005, pp.150-159, ISSN 1582-4608

Book review, Ph. Malaurie, L.Aynès, *Droit civil. Les biens*, Dèfrenois, Paris, 2004, 379 pages, published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 1-2/2005, pp.232-237, ISSN 1582-4608

Violenţa în Familie. Circumstanţă agravantă, (eng. *Violence on Family Members - Aggravating Circumstance*) in *Romanian Penal Law Review (RDP)* no. 4/2005, pp. 47-53 (Annotated Case), ISSN 1223-0790

Răspunderea Proprietarului pentru Abuzul de Drept şi Inconvenientele Anormale de Vecinătate/The Responsibility of the Landlord for the Right Abuse and the Abnormal Inconveniences Related to Neighborhood published in Romanian in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia, Supplement* (Romanian Edition) 2005, pp. 97-102, ISSN 1582-4608 and in English in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia, Supplement* (English Edition) 2005, pp. 76-81, ISSN 1582-4608

Book review, P. Jourdain, *Les principes de la responsabilité civile*, Dalloz, Paris, 2003, 168 pages, published in Romanian in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia, Supplement* (Romanian Edition) 2005, pp. 319-321, ISSN 1582-4608 and in English in *Acta ULBS – Iurisprudentia, Supplement* (English Edition) 2005, pp. 223-225, ISSN 1582-4608

2004

Despre Abuzul de Drept în Materia Proprietăţii (eng. *On the Right Abuse in the Field of Property Rights*) published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 1-2/2004, pp.65-74, ISSN 1582-4608

Book review, Ph. Malaurie, L.Aynès, Ph. Stoffel-Munck, *Droit civil. Les obligations*, Dèfrenois, Paris, 2004, 824 pages, published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 1-2/2004, pp.211-213, ISSN 1582-4608

Săvârşirea Infracţiunii de către un Infractor Major Împreună cu un Minor (eng. *Offence Committed by a Major Helped by an Under Age Person*) published in *Romanian Penal Law Review* (*RDP*) no. 4/2004, pp.147-151 (Annotated Case), ISSN 1223-0790

2003

Consideraţii Privind Organizarea şi Exercitarea Profesiei de Consilier Juridic în Lumina Noilor Reglementări (eng. *Considerations Regarding the Organization and the Practice of Legal Adviser in Accordance with the New Law*) published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia*, no. 1-2/2003, pp.195-200, ISSN 1582-4608

Concurs între Circumstanţe (eng. *Competition between circumstances*) published in *Romanian Penal Law Review* (*RDP*) no. 4/2003, pp.111-112 (Annotated Case), ISSN 1223-0790

2002

Somația de plată. Nerespectarea procedurii prealabile a concilierii. Consecințe (eng. *Summon for Payment. Non-observance of the Preliminary Proceedings of Counseling – Consequences*) published in *ACTA ULBS – Iurisprudentia, no. 1-2/2002*, pp.175-178 (Annotated Case), ISSN 1582-4608

United Nations A/HRC/27/18

General Assembly

Distr.: General
18 June 2014

Original: English

Human Rights Council
Twenty-seventh session
Agenda item 2
Annual report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and reports of the Office of the High Commissioner and the Secretary-General

Composition of the staff of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights*

* The annexes to the present report are reproduced as received, in the language of submission only.

GE.14-05614 (E)

1405614

Please recycle

I. Introduction

1. The Human Rights Council, in its resolution 22/2, requested the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights to submit a comprehensive and updated report to the Council at its twenty-seventh session, in accordance with its annual programme of work, following the structure and scope of her report and with a special focus on further measures to correct the imbalance in geographical composition of the staff of the Office of the High Commissioner (OHCHR). The present report addresses the composition of the staff of the Office as at 31 December 2013.

2. Chapter II of the present report includes data on staff members in regular budget posts subject to geographical distribution, as well as data on staff in temporary posts funded from general temporary assistance and extrabudgetary resources or in technical cooperation project posts, neither of which are included in the definition of posts subject to geographical distribution.

3. Chapter III contains a description of the measures for improvement taken by the High Commissioner bearing in mind the issues identified by the Human Rights Council in resolution 22/2, while fully observing United Nations Secretariat human resources policies, in particular, its recruitment and contractual policies.

II. Composition of the staff of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

4. The recruitment of staff members to posts subject to geographical distribution is governed by the system of desirable ranges at the Secretariat level. For that purpose, Member States are grouped into four categories: unrepresented, underrepresented, within range and overrepresented. A Member State is considered unrepresented when none of its nationals, throughout the entire Secretariat, is serving in a post subject to geographical distribution and filled in accordance with the established selection process. It is underrepresented when the number of its nationals appointed to such posts throughout the entire Secretariat is below the lower limit of the desirable range. It is within range when the number of its nationals appointed to such posts is between the upper and lower limits of the desirable range, and it is overrepresented when the number of its nationals appointed to such posts within the entire Secretariat exceeds the upper limit of the desirable range. The representation status of Member States is affected by many factors, in particular the turnover of staff and changes in the scale of assessments.

5. The official report on the composition of the Secretariat is submitted annually by the Secretary-General to the General Assembly in accordance with a number of resolutions, the most recent being Assembly resolutions 59/266, 60/238, 61/244, 63/250, 65/247, 66/234, 67/255 and 68/252.

6. The latest report of the Secretary-General on the composition of the Secretariat (A/68/356) covers the period from 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013. OHCHR is part of the Secretariat and the breakdown of its geographical composition has to be seen against the breakdown of the overall distribution within the Secretariat.

7. As stated in the report of the Secretary-General, paragraphs 4 to 7, in August 2011, the Office of Human Resources Management launched an online reporting tool, "HR Insight", available to all permanent missions. The tool is based on the human resources data warehouse and enables users to retrieve information from other human resources systems. The first release of the tool provided permanent missions with reports on desirable ranges, a staff list and staff details for their respective nationals, such as composition by sex or type

of appointment. Those online reports are updated on a monthly basis (with an approximate three-month time delay) and may be downloaded; permanent missions thus have convenient, instant access to often-requested data or reports. The full list of staff of the Secretariat is now available exclusively on this platform. Since the first release of the tool, the Office of Human Resources Management has made a number of enhancements, such as adding reports that show Member States the separations, appointments and forecasted retirement of their nationals, as well as the forecasted retirement of all P-5 to D-2 staff members. Pursuant to the request of the General Assembly contained in paragraph 48 of its resolution 67/255, a new table showing data on representation of developing countries for geographical staff per quarter has been published online. With HR Insight, Member States therefore have access to information similar to that contained in a Secretariat report (or in the present one), but at the level of staff members, unlike composition reports, which show the information at the aggregated level and are only issued annually. At the time of preparation of the latest report of the Secretary-General on the composition of the Secretariat, there were more than 300 users in permanent missions who, in the reporting period from 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2013, had used the tool to produce nearly 4,500 reports.

8. The table in annex I provides a breakdown of all OHCHR staff members in the Professional category and above who have been selected through the established recruitment process ("regular" staff) against both regular budget posts subject to geographical distribution and extrabudgetary posts, by nationality, grade and sex as at 31 December 2013.

9. The table in annex II provides a breakdown of the following categories of additional OHCHR staff in the Professional category and above not included in the table in annex I by nationality, grade and sex as at 31 December 2013:

(a) Staff holding appointments of less than one year;

(b) Staff charged to general temporary assistance funds;

(c) Staff employed as technical cooperation project personnel.

10. It should be recalled that, in paragraph 14, section IX, of its resolution 63/250, the General Assembly re-emphasized that the system of geographical ranges was designed to apply to countries rather than to regions or groups. This principle was recently reiterated by the Joint Inspection Unit in a comparative analysis and benchmarking framework on staff recruitment in United Nations system organizations, focusing on gender balance and geographical distribution (JIU/NOTE/2012/3). The data in the present report are therefore provided by country and listed in alphabetical order.

11. As at 31 December 2013, OHCHR had a total of 579 staff members in the Professional category and above, of whom 503 are considered regular staff.

12. Nationals from 117 countries are represented in the Professional and above workforce, in both geographical and non-geographical posts. The latter comprise extrabudgetary posts that are not included under the system of desirable ranges (see paragraph 4 above). Of these 117 nationalities, 14 are underrepresented,[1] 81 are considered within range,[2] while 22 nationalities are overrepresented[3] in the Secretariat. OHCHR also has nationals from the State of Palestine on staff.

[1] Underrepresented at 31 December 2013: Afghanistan, Brazil, Chad, China, Czech Republic, Indonesia, Iraq, Japan, Latvia, Norway, Paraguay, Poland, Turkey and the United States of America.

[2] Within range at 31 December 2013: Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Australia, Bahamas, Belgium, Benin, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Croatia, Cyprus,

13. Despite the confirmation made by the General Assembly that the system of geographical ranges to be applied to the Secretariat is based on individual countries rather than regions, the Human Rights Council has repeatedly requested that statistics on a regional basis be provided. The table below complies with that request, showing the distribution of OHCHR staff by regional group. It shows a slight change in the percentages from the various regions compared with 2012, although the overall trend since 2006 is quite clear. This can be explained by the mobile and dynamic nature of OHCHR staff members and thus the changes from year to year.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights by region
(Percentages at 31 December 2013)

Region	*2006*	*2007*	*2008*	*2009*	*2010*	*2011*	*2012*	*2013*
Africa	11.1	13.1	13.9	13.8	14.5	16.0	16.7	15.8
Asia	11.9	12.6	13.3	13.6	15.8	16.7	15.7	14.0
Latin America and Caribbean	9.6	11.9	11.5	13.2	13.7	12.5	13.3	13.0
Eastern Europe	3.3	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.9	7.5	7.0	8.2
Western Europe and others	64.1	57.5	56.3	53.7	49.1	47.3	47.3	49.0
Total	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**	**100**

III. Efforts made to achieve equitable geographical representation and gender balance

14. Enhancing the geographical diversity of OHCHR staff remains one of the High Commissioner's priorities. In accordance with that objective, OHCHR has continued to vigorously implement the High Commissioner's procedures and framework for improving geographical diversity, in full compliance with Secretariat human resources policies, which were explained in detail to the Commission on Human Rights in February 2006.[4] Current measures have included expanding the pool of qualified candidates from the widest possible range of countries and backgrounds, and developing recruitment outreach activities with United Nations country teams, OHCHR field offices, permanent missions in Geneva, other United Nations entities and local partners in the field. The 2010 National Competitive Recruitment Examination, which included the human rights occupational group, yielded another group of candidates from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States from which OHCHR was able to recruit. OHCHR has also requested the Office of Human

Democratic Republic of the Congo, Denmark, El Salvador, Eritrea, Estonia, Finland, France, Gambia, Germany, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Israel, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lesotho, Liberia, Lithuania, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Malta, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mongolia, Morocco, Myanmar, Nepal, Netherlands, Nigeria, Panama, Peru, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Senegal, Serbia, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Slovenia, Spain, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Sweden, Thailand, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Viet Nam and Yemen.

[3] Overrepresented at 31 December 2013: Argentina, Austria, Bangladesh, Bulgaria, Cameroon, Canada, Chile, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, Ireland, Italy, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Mexico, Philippines, Switzerland, Uganda, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and Uruguay.

[4] E/CN.4/2006/103.

Resources Management to hold another round of the examination, now called the Young Professionals Programme, in 2014. This should also assist in the recruitment of young professionals from States that are unrepresented and underrepresented in the Secretariat.

15. While seeking to improve further its geographical distribution, OHCHR will continue to pay special attention to the issue of balance between female and male staff members at all levels, an area in which determination and concerted effort have already brought success. As at 31 December 2013, women accounted for 54.6 per cent of all Professional and above staff at OHCHR.

16. Similarly, OHCHR will continue its commitment to meet the goals and obligations placed upon it under the system of desirable ranges mandated by the General Assembly. This is reflected in the departmental target relating to the recruitment of nationals from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States established in the Secretariat Human Resources Scorecard and in the High Commissioner's Compact. At the time of submission of the present report, the percentage of recruitments from unrepresented and underrepresented Member States and Member States at risk of becoming underrepresented compared with all geographical appointments in OHCHR, excluding P-2 posts, was 50 per cent, which is encouraging, given that the Secretariat target is 20 per cent for such recruitments.

IV. Conclusion

17. **The implementation and results to date of the High Commissioner's procedures and framework to improve geographical diversity reflect the priority that the High Commissioner continues to give to this issue. Noticeable and sustained progress has been achieved in increasing the geographical diversity of OHCHR staff through these measures. The Office remains attentive to the need to maintain emphasis on the broadest possible geographical diversity of its staff, and will continue its efforts in this regard.**

Annex I

[English only]

Regular staff of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights in the Professional and higher categories, by nationality, grade and sex
(as at 31 December 2013)

	Total staff		*USG*		*ASG*		*D-2*		*D-1*		*P-5*		*P-4*		*P-3*		*P-2*		*P-1*	
Country of nationality	***All***	***F***	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*
Afghanistan	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Algeria	**4**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Argentina	**12**	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	4	3	-	-	-	-
Armenia	**6**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-
Australia	**11**	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	**7**	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	**7**	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-
Benin	**4**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Botswana	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Brazil	**6**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Bulgaria	**6**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Burundi	**2**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	**5**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Canada	**18**	**10**	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	3	4	1	5	-	-	-	-
Central African Republic	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China	**4**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	**6**	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-
Congo	**2**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	**2**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Côte d'Ivoire	**2**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Croatia	**3**	**1**	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	**4**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-

	Total staff		USG		ASG		D-2		D-1		P-5		P-4		P-3		P-2		P-1	
Country of nationality	*All*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*
Democratic Republic of the Congo	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Denmark	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Egypt	4	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Finland	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	39	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	6	6	5	17	1	-	-	-
Gambia	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	20	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	3	7	-	-	-	-
Ghana	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Guyana	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
India	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ireland	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
Italy	28	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	5	2	5	10	2	2	-	-	-	-
Japan	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	5	1	2	-	-
Jordan	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Kenya	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Latvia	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lebanon	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Liberia	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Malawi	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Malaysia	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Maldives	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

	Total staff		USG		ASG		D-2		D-1		P-5		P-4		P-3		P-2		P-1	
Country of nationality	All	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Mauritius	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mexico	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	-	-
Mongolia	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nepal	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Netherlands	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Norway	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-
Panama	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Poland	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Portugal	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Republic of Moldova	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Russian Federation	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Senegal	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Serbia	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
South Africa	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Spain	24	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	4	9	-	2	-	-
Sri Lanka	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	8	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	17	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	12	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1	1		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Togo	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-

	Total staff		USG		ASG		D-2		D-1		P-5		P-4		P-3		P-2		P-1	
Country of nationality	*All*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*
United States of America	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	1	2	-	-
Uruguay	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Yemen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	**500**	**275**	**-**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**-**	**9**	**4**	**43**	**24**	**80**	**86**	**82**	**134**	**10**	**24**	**-**	**-**
State of Palestine	2	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Stateless	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	**503**	**275**	**-**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**-**	**9**	**4**	**44**	**24**	**81**	**86**	**83**	**134**	**10**	**24**	**-**	**-**

Annex II

[English only]

Non-regular staff of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights in the Professional and higher categories, by nationality, grade and sex
(as at 31 December 2013)

	Total staff		*USG*		*ASG*		*D-2/L-7*		*D-1/L-6*		*P-5/L-5*		*P-4/L-4*		*P-3/L-3*		*P-2/L-2*		*P-1/L-1*	
Country of nationality	***All***	***F***	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*
Algeria	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Belgium	**3**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Cameroon	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
China	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Colombia	**2**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of the Congo	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Egypt	**2**	**2**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	**2**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
France	**4**	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Germany	**4**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
India	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Italy	**6**	**4**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-
Jordan	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mauritius	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mexico	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nepal	**2**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	**2**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Portugal	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	**6**	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-
Sudan	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	**1**	**0**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Total staff		*USG*		*ASG*		*D-2/L-7*		*D-1/L-6*		*P-5/L-5*		*P-4/L-4*		*P-3/L-3*		*P-2/L-2*		*P-1/L-1*	
Country of nationality	*All*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*	*M*	*F*
Switzerland	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Togo	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	3	-	1	-	-
United States of America	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Total	**76**	**41**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**0**	**6**	**9**	**19**	**21**	**6**	**11**	**0**	**0**

United Nations A/HRC/27/19

General Assembly

Distr.: General
25 June 2014

Original: English

Human Rights Council
Twenty-seventh session
Agenda item 2
Annual report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights and reports of the Office of the High Commissioner and the Secretary-General

Follow-up review of the management and administration of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

Report of the Joint Inspection Unit

Note by the Secretariat

1. The Human Rights Council, in its resolution 22/2, requested the Joint Inspection Unit to undertake a comprehensive follow-up review of the management and administration of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, in particular with regard to its impact on the recruitment policies and the composition of the staff, and to submit a report thereon and containing concrete proposals for the implementation of resolution 22/2 to the Council at its twenty-seventh session.

2. The Joint Inspection Unit has informed the Secretariat that the review mandated by the Human Rights Council in its resolution 22/2 has been included in its programme of work for 2014, and is already well under way. It has also informed the Secretariat, however, that, given its own procedural requirements, it would not be feasible for the Unit to submit the results of the review to the Council at its twenty-seventh session, and that it will do so at the twenty-eighth. It has therefore requested the Secretariat to bring these circumstances to the attention of the Council. The President of the Council and the Office of the High Commissioner were informed thereof earlier in 2014.

GE.14-06497
1406497

Please recycle